

**SELECTED POPULATION
PROFILE IN PUERTO RICO**

TABLE ID: S0201PR
 SURVEY/PROGRAM American Community
 Survey
 PRODUCT: ACS 1-Year Estimates
 Selected Population
 Profiles

Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

	Puerto Rico		
	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)	Total population
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	3,134,759	3,038,919	3,193,694
One race	92.9%	93.0%	92.9%
Two races	6.9%	6.8%	6.8%
Three races	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	3,134,759	3,038,919	3,193,694
Male	47.4%	47.5%	47.5%
Female	52.6%	52.5%	52.5%
Under 5 years	3.6%	3.7%	3.6%
5 to 17 years	14.3%	14.5%	14.3%
18 to 24 years	10.0%	10.1%	10.0%
25 to 34 years	12.0%	12.1%	12.1%
35 to 44 years	12.4%	12.3%	12.4%
45 to 54 years	12.9%	12.8%	12.9%
55 to 64 years	13.4%	13.2%	13.4%
65 to 74 years	11.5%	11.5%	11.5%
75 years and over	9.9%	9.8%	9.8%
Median age (years)	43.2	42.9	43.1
18 years and over	82.1%	81.8%	82.1%
21 years and over	77.7%	77.4%	77.7%
62 years and over	25.3%	25.2%	25.2%
65 years and over	21.4%	21.3%	21.3%
Under 18 years	560,640	553,156	572,734

Male	50.8%	50.8%	50.9%
Female	49.2%	49.2%	49.1%
18 years and over	2,574,119	2,485,763	2,620,960
Male	46.6%	46.8%	46.7%
Female	53.4%	53.2%	53.3%
18 to 34 years	689,337	673,775	704,755
Male	49.8%	50.0%	49.7%
Female	50.2%	50.0%	50.3%
35 to 64 years	1,214,499	1,164,148	1,236,540
Male	46.7%	46.8%	46.8%
Female	53.3%	53.2%	53.2%
65 years and over	670,283	647,840	679,665
Male	43.2%	43.3%	43.4%
Female	56.8%	56.7%	56.6%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	3,099,684	3,004,941	3,158,324
Householder or spouse	50.8%	50.4%	50.7%
Unmarried partner	3.6%	3.6%	3.7%
Child	34.5%	35.1%	34.5%
Other relatives	10.1%	10.0%	10.1%
Other nonrelatives	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	1,154,639	1,113,365	1,170,982
Family households	66.1%	66.3%	66.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	22.4%	22.5%	22.4%
Married-couple family	36.7%	36.8%	36.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9.2%	9.2%	9.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	23.0%	23.0%	22.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	10.6%	10.6%	10.5%
Nonfamily households	33.9%	33.7%	33.9%
Male householder	14.8%	14.7%	14.9%
Living alone	12.5%	12.4%	12.6%
Not living alone	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%
Female householder	19.1%	18.9%	19.0%
Living alone	16.8%	16.7%	16.8%
Not living alone	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%
Average household size	2.70	2.71	2.70
Average family size	3.38	3.38	3.38
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and	2,686,431	2,596,174	2,734,729

Now married, except separated	34.7%	34.5%	34.9%
Widowed	8.0%	8.0%	7.9%
Divorced	13.4%	13.3%	13.3%
Separated	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%
Never married	41.5%	41.9%	41.5%
Male 15 years and over	1,258,707	1,219,874	1,283,894
Now married, except separated	37.3%	37.0%	37.4%
Widowed	3.8%	3.8%	3.7%
Divorced	11.6%	11.5%	11.6%
Separated	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%
Never married	45.3%	45.7%	45.3%
Female 15 years and over	1,427,724	1,376,300	1,450,835
Now married, except separated	32.5%	32.3%	32.7%
Widowed	11.7%	11.7%	11.6%
Divorced	14.9%	14.8%	14.9%
Separated	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
Never married	38.2%	38.5%	38.2%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	732,842	718,691	747,920
Nursery school, preschool	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%
Kindergarten	3.5%	3.6%	3.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37.2%	37.3%	37.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.7%	20.8%	20.6%
College or graduate school	33.9%	33.6%	33.9%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	357,322	352,016	365,260
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	64.5%	64.6%	64.6%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	30.5%	30.3%	30.5%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	375,520	366,675	382,660
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	58.4%	58.8%	58.4%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	37.2%	36.7%	37.2%
EDUCATIONAL			
Population 25 years and over	2,261,008	2,179,544	2,301,735
Less than high school diploma	21.3%	21.1%	21.2%

High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.1%	28.4%	28.2%
Some college or associate's degree	23.4%	23.5%	23.4%
Bachelor's degree	19.2%	19.2%	19.3%
Graduate or professional degree	7.9%	7.8%	8.0%
High school graduate or higher	78.7%	78.9%	78.8%
Male, high school graduate or higher	76.0%	76.2%	76.1%
Female, high school graduate or higher	80.9%	81.3%	81.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	27.1%	27.0%	27.2%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	22.1%	21.9%	22.2%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	31.4%	31.4%	31.5%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	729,160	705,405	743,714
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	20,523	19,830	20,986
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	11,134	10,677	11,289
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	54.3%	53.8%	53.8%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	2,061,006 3.6%	1,983,151 3.6%	2,097,763 3.7%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	32.4%	32.1%	32.2%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,572,243	2,484,188	2,618,610
Civilian veteran	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%
DISABILITY STATUS			

Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,111,164	3,015,976	3,169,528
With a disability	21.7%	21.8%	21.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	559,741	552,257	571,835
With a disability	9.2%	9.3%	9.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,886,462	1,821,201	1,923,396
With a disability	16.1%	16.3%	16.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	664,961	642,518	674,297
With a disability	48.0%	48.2%	48.0%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	3,117,491	3,021,651	3,175,835
Same house	93.6%	93.7%	93.5%
Different house in Puerto Rico or the United States	6.2%	6.2%	6.3%
In Puerto Rico	5.4%	5.3%	5.3%
Same municipio	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%
Different municipio	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
In the United States	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%
Elsewhere	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY			
Native	3,054,497	3,034,764	3,106,561
Male	47.5%	47.5%	47.6%
Female	52.5%	52.5%	52.4%
Foreign born	80,262	4,155	87,133
Male	41.9%	41.2%	43.0%
Female	58.1%	58.8%	57.0%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	38,460	2,799	41,735
Male	40.4%	35.3%	42.3%
Female	59.6%	64.7%	57.7%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	41,802	1,356	45,398
Male	43.3%	53.5%	43.7%
Female	56.7%	46.5%	56.3%
Population born outside Puerto Rico	80,262	4,155	87,133
Entered 2010 or later	24.0%	6.7%	24.9%
Entered 2000 to 2009	21.5%	18.5%	21.2%

Entered before 2000	54.4%	74.8%	53.9%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	80,262	4,155	87,133
Europe	N	N	4.3%
Asia	N	N	3.2%
Africa	N	N	0.1%
Oceania	N	N	0.4%
Latin America	N	N	91.9%
Northern America	N	N	0.1%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	3,022,008	2,927,095	3,078,291
English only	6.3%	6.3%	6.4%
Language other than English	93.7%	93.7%	93.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	74.9%	74.7%	74.4%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	2,652,114	2,562,577	2,699,404
In labor force	45.0%	44.6%	45.1%
Civilian labor force	44.9%	44.6%	45.0%
Employed	38.6%	38.3%	38.7%
Unemployment Rate	6.3%	6.2%	6.3%
Percent of civilian labor	14.1%	14.0%	14.1%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Not in labor force	55.0%	55.4%	54.9%
Females 16 years and over	1,411,877	1,360,554	1,434,494
In labor force	39.8%	39.6%	39.9%
Civilian labor force	39.8%	39.5%	39.9%
Employed	34.0%	33.9%	34.1%
Unemployment Rate	5.7%	5.6%	5.8%
Percent of civilian labor	14.4%	14.2%	14.4%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	1,002,098	961,771	1,022,871
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	84.6%	85.1%	84.3%
Car, truck, or van - Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7.7%	7.5%	7.7%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%
Walked	2.7%	2.6%	2.8%
Other means	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
Worked from home	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%

Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.9	29.8	29.8
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,022,796	982,000	1,043,560
Management, business, science, and arts	33.0%	32.9%	33.1%
Service occupations	20.1%	19.9%	20.0%
Sales and office occupations	26.0%	26.2%	26.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.2%	9.1%	9.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.7%	11.9%	11.8%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	542,089	520,621	554,268
Management, business, science, and arts	25.9%	25.6%	26.1%
Service occupations	22.1%	22.3%	22.0%
Sales and office occupations	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.7%	16.6%	16.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.9%	17.1%	16.9%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	480,707	461,379	489,292
Management, business, science, and arts	41.0%	41.2%	41.0%
Service occupations	17.9%	17.1%	17.8%
Sales and office occupations	34.5%	34.9%	34.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.9%	6.1%	6.0%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,022,796	982,000	1,043,560
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Construction	6.0%	5.9%	6.0%

Manufacturing	8.9%	9.2%	9.0%
Wholesale trade	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%
Retail trade	13.6%	13.7%	13.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%
Information	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.6%	5.7%	5.6%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.2%	10.0%	10.2%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.2%	22.4%	22.2%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.1%	10.0%	10.1%
Other services (except public administration)	5.5%	5.2%	5.5%
Public administration	8.0%	8.3%	8.0%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,022,796	982,000	1,043,560
Private wage and salary workers	69.6%	69.9%	69.8%
Government workers	19.7%	20.1%	19.6%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	10.5%	9.9%	10.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	1,154,639	1,113,365	1,170,982
Median household income (dollars)	20,417	20,329	20,474
With earnings	54.9%	54.4%	55.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	39,908	39,536	40,214
With Social Security income	45.1%	45.5%	45.0%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,096	13,134	13,152

With Supplemental Security Income	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,111	9,118	9,111
With cash public assistance income	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,262	2,275	2,248
With retirement income	17.1%	17.4%	17.1%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,384	16,360	16,463
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	43.5%	44.0%	43.2%
Families	763,502	738,652	773,798
Median family income (dollars)	25,291	25,142	25,388
Married-couple family	55.5%	55.5%	55.7%
Median income (dollars)	33,338	33,176	33,440
Male householder, no spouse present, family	9.7%	9.8%	9.7%
Median income (dollars)	20,370	20,140	20,389
Female householder, no husband present, family	34.8%	34.7%	34.6%
Median income (dollars)	16,361	16,281	16,423
Individuals	3,134,759	3,038,919	3,193,694
Per capita income (dollars)	13,224	13,064	13,345
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	380,320	365,941	390,094
Female	311,806	299,286	317,444
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	34,601	34,143	35,342
Female	31,801	31,814	31,756
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round			
Male	22,667	22,618	22,793
Female	23,439	23,503	23,455
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,111,164	3,015,976	3,169,528
With private health	38.3%	38.2%	38.4%
With public coverage	60.9%	61.3%	60.7%

No health insurance coverage	7.7%	7.2%	7.8%
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POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED

All families	39.5%	39.7%	39.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	51.7%	51.8%	51.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	55.3%	55.5%	55.1%
Married-couple family	27.4%	27.5%	27.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.5%	29.5%	29.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	34.2%	34.7%	34.5%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	56.6%	56.8%	56.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	69.1%	69.2%	68.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	71.7%	71.9%	71.0%
All people	43.6%	43.8%	43.5%
Under 18 years	57.0%	57.1%	56.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	56.9%	57.0%	56.6%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	64.2%	64.4%	63.8%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	55.0%	55.1%	54.8%
18 years and over	40.7%	40.8%	40.6%
18 to 64 years	40.9%	41.0%	40.8%
65 years and over	40.1%	40.3%	39.9%
People in families	40.9%	41.1%	40.8%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	56.4%	56.7%	56.1%

HOUSING TENURE

Occupied housing units	1,154,639	1,113,365	1,170,982
Owner-occupied housing units	68.7%	69.2%	68.6%
Renter-occupied housing units	31.3%	30.8%	31.4%

Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.76	2.76	2.76
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.57	2.58	2.56
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	1,154,639	1,113,365	1,170,982
1-unit, detached or 2 to 4 units	82.4%	82.9%	82.3%
5 or more units	4.7%	4.6%	4.7%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	12.7%	12.3%	12.7%
	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	1,154,639	1,113,365	1,170,982
Built 2014 or later	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%
Built 2000 to 2009	12.1%	12.3%	12.2%
Built 1980 to 1999	32.9%	33.2%	32.8%
Built 1960 to 1979	39.9%	39.9%	39.9%
Built 1940 to 1959	11.8%	11.4%	11.8%
Built 1939 or earlier	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	1,154,639	1,113,365	1,170,982
None	15.0%	14.9%	14.9%
1 or more	85.0%	85.1%	85.1%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	1,154,639	1,113,365	1,170,982
Gas	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%
Electricity	11.0%	10.8%	11.0%
All other fuels	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
No fuel used	87.7%	87.9%	87.7%
SELECTED			
Occupied housing units	1,154,639	1,113,365	1,170,982
No telephone service available	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	298,376	285,991	302,967
Less than 30 percent	58.3%	58.6%	58.2%

30 percent or more	41.7%	41.4%	41.8%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing units	793,428	770,893	803,460
Median value (dollars)	109,800	109,200	110,300
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	825	818	828
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	141	141	142
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	192,375	177,183	196,832
Less than 30 percent	49.2%	49.8%	49.2%
30 percent or more	50.8%	50.2%	50.8%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	221,342	204,975	226,277
Median gross rent (dollars)	478	472	482
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE			
Total households	1,154,639	1,113,365	1,170,982
With a computer	76.1%	76.0%	76.3%
With a broadband Internet subscription	68.2%	68.0%	68.2%

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID	S0201PR
SURVEY/PROGRAM	American Community Survey
VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSSPP1Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles
FTP URL:	None

API URL: Download the entire table at
<https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs1/spp>

USER SELECTIONS

TOPICS 400 - Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299); 402 - Puerto Rican (260-269)

EXCLUDED COLUMNS

None

APPLIED FILTERS

None

APPLIED SORTING

None

WEB ADDRESS

<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=ACSSPP1Y2019.S0201PR&t=400%20-%20Hispanic%20or%20Latino%20%28of%20any%20race%29%20%28200-299%29%3A402%20-%20Puerto%20Rican%20%28260-269%29&tid=ACSSPP1Y2019.S0201PR&moe=false&tp=false&hidePreview=true>

TABLE NOTES:

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html>.

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: Change to Means of Transportation.

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see Revisions to the Relationship to Household item.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Martinez_01.html.

The 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.An "****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

COLUMN NOTES

None