

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

TABLE ID: S0201
 SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey
 PRODUCT: ACS 1-Year Estimates
 Selected Population Profiles

Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA			
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	8,287,710	946,740	306,847
One race	96.5%	89.2%	90.6%
Two races	3.3%	9.9%	8.3%
Three races	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	8,287,710	946,740	306,847
Male	48.8%	50.2%	50.2%
Female	51.2%	49.8%	49.8%
Under 5 years	5.2%	8.9%	9.4%
5 to 17 years	14.4%	21.4%	22.9%
18 to 24 years	9.7%	12.5%	13.4%
25 to 34 years	14.3%	17.4%	15.3%
35 to 44 years	12.3%	14.4%	12.1%
45 to 54 years	13.1%	11.5%	11.9%
55 to 64 years	14.0%	7.6%	7.9%
65 to 74 years	9.8%	4.1%	4.9%
75 years and over	7.1%	2.2%	2.1%
Median age (years)	40.0	29.0	27.5
18 years and over	80.4%	69.6%	67.7%
21 years and over	76.1%	63.9%	61.3%
62 years and over	21.0%	8.2%	9.1%
65 years and over	16.9%	6.3%	7.0%
Under 18 years	1,625,059	287,507	99,154
Male	51.1%	51.4%	51.3%

Female	48.9%	48.6%	48.7%
18 years and over	6,662,651	659,233	207,693
Male	48.2%	49.7%	49.7%
Female	51.8%	50.3%	50.3%
18 to 34 years	1,994,180	282,697	88,301
Male	50.5%	52.2%	53.1%
Female	49.5%	47.8%	46.9%
35 to 64 years	3,266,105	316,641	97,963
Male	48.8%	49.3%	48.3%
Female	51.2%	50.7%	51.7%
65 years and over	1,402,366	59,895	21,429
Male	43.6%	40.3%	41.5%
Female	56.4%	59.7%	58.5%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	8,014,840	919,345	296,623
Householder or spouse	58.8%	42.6%	40.8%
Unmarried partner	2.9%	3.2%	4.5%
Child	28.2%	39.2%	41.0%
Other relatives	5.9%	9.2%	9.6%
Other nonrelatives	4.2%	5.8%	4.2%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	3,191,416	283,678	96,890
Family households	63.2%	69.2%	65.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	25.0%	39.1%	34.6%
Married-couple family	47.6%	35.6%	24.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	17.8%	19.5%	10.8%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	10.9%	25.1%	30.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.4%	15.1%	18.6%
Nonfamily households	36.8%	30.8%	34.1%
Male householder	16.5%	16.0%	16.5%
Living alone	11.9%	11.3%	12.9%
Not living alone	4.6%	4.7%	3.6%
Female householder	20.4%	14.8%	17.7%
Living alone	16.4%	11.8%	15.0%
Not living alone	4.0%	3.0%	2.6%
Average household size	2.51	2.96	2.64
Average family size	3.11	3.47	3.19
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	6,958,364	704,325	221,098
Now married, except separated	47.1%	35.4%	25.7%

Widowed	5.4%	2.8%	3.2%
Divorced	9.6%	8.8%	10.5%
Separated	1.5%	3.8%	3.8%
Never married	36.3%	49.3%	56.8%
Male 15 years and over	3,364,079	351,407	109,474
Now married, except separated	49.0%	36.5%	27.7%
Widowed	2.4%	1.1%	1.9%
Divorced	8.3%	7.2%	8.0%
Separated	1.4%	3.1%	2.1%
Never married	38.9%	52.2%	60.3%
Female 15 years and over	3,594,285	352,918	111,624
Now married, except separated	45.4%	34.3%	23.8%
Widowed	8.3%	4.4%	4.4%
Divorced	10.8%	10.4%	13.0%
Separated	1.6%	4.5%	5.4%
Never married	33.9%	46.4%	53.4%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,993,435	297,194	98,033
Nursery school, preschool	6.2%	5.2%	5.7%
Kindergarten	4.5%	5.6%	6.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	36.2%	42.5%	45.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.1%	21.5%	21.9%
College or graduate school	33.0%	25.3%	20.6%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	981,017	147,311	51,250
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	63.2%	72.3%	74.4%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	30.2%	23.3%	19.2%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,012,418	149,883	46,783
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	58.5%	67.0%	72.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	35.7%	27.2%	22.2%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	5,856,589	541,348	166,462
Less than high school	8.5%	26.5%	26.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24.6%	29.7%	34.4%

Some college or associate's degree	23.4%	23.2%	25.2%
Bachelor's degree	24.5%	12.3%	9.0%
Graduate or professional degree	19.1%	8.2%	4.7%
High school graduate or higher	91.5%	73.5%	73.3%
Male, high school graduate or higher	91.1%	72.3%	74.5%
Female, high school graduate or higher	91.8%	74.6%	72.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	43.6%	20.5%	13.7%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	42.9%	19.5%	12.4%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	44.2%	21.5%	15.1%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	1,973,607	261,073	79,214
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	81,306	10,481	2,988
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	20,539	4,352	2,038
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	25.3%	41.5%	68.2%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	5,254,873	454,862	140,730
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	2.7%	4.2%	4.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	23.2%	20.7%	37.2%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,652,456	657,648	207,521
Civilian veteran	5.5%	1.5%	2.4%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	8,196,446	936,346	302,211
With a disability	11.6%	11.2%	16.3%

Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,622,595	287,083	99,154
With a disability	4.4%	6.3%	8.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	5,215,429	590,024	182,083
With a disability	8.9%	10.3%	16.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	1,358,422	59,239	20,974
With a disability	30.7%	44.8%	48.0%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	8,212,682	931,789	301,915
Same house	87.6%	83.9%	82.8%
Different house in the U.S.	11.5%	14.7%	16.3%
Same county	6.3%	9.6%	11.8%
Different county	5.2%	5.1%	4.5%
Same state	2.7%	2.8%	2.4%
Different state	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%
Abroad	0.9%	1.4%	0.9%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	6,941,157	607,552	300,508
Male	48.9%	50.8%	50.0%
Female	51.1%	49.2%	50.0%
Foreign born	1,346,553	339,188	6,339
Male	48.2%	49.3%	60.6%
Female	51.8%	50.7%	39.4%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	733,773	154,903	2,710
Male	45.5%	44.1%	66.6%
Female	54.5%	55.9%	33.4%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	612,780	184,285	3,629
Male	51.5%	53.6%	56.0%
Female	48.5%	46.4%	44.0%
Population born outside the United States	1,346,553	339,188	6,339
Entered 2010 or later	30.6%	31.6%	39.3%
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.0%	26.5%	17.0%
Entered before 2000	45.4%	41.9%	43.7%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	1,346,553	339,188	6,339
Europe	19.1%	1.9%	N
Asia	29.6%	0.1%	N

Africa	9.5%	0.1%	N
Oceania	0.4%	0.0%	N
Latin America	38.9%	97.8%	N
Northern America	2.6%	0.0%	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	7,859,300	862,028	277,996
English only	77.1%	23.3%	31.6%
Language other than English	22.9%	76.7%	68.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	8.4%	32.4%	22.3%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	6,862,650	687,482	217,256
In labor force	67.9%	71.6%	64.4%
Civilian labor force	67.8%	71.4%	64.4%
Employed	65.2%	66.9%	59.5%
Unemployed	2.6%	4.5%	4.9%
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	6.3%	7.6%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Not in labor force	32.1%	28.4%	35.6%
Females 16 years and over	3,546,514	344,724	109,419
In labor force	63.8%	66.3%	60.6%
Civilian labor force	63.8%	66.2%	60.5%
Employed	61.6%	62.5%	56.7%
Unemployed	2.2%	3.7%	3.8%
Unemployment Rate	3.5%	5.5%	6.2%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	4,395,018	449,720	125,608
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	71.7%	61.5%	66.0%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.3%	12.2%	13.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	8.9%	15.0%	10.7%
Walked	4.4%	5.4%	4.1%
Other means	2.1%	2.9%	2.3%
Worked from home	5.6%	3.1%	3.5%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.8	29.2	25.5
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,472,070	459,730	129,229
Management, business, science, and arts	47.5%	27.5%	26.4%
Service occupations	16.7%	28.9%	28.7%

Sales and office occupations	19.0%	16.5%	19.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.0%	8.0%	5.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.8%	19.1%	19.9%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,287,893	244,216	67,185
Management, business, science, and arts	44.0%	24.7%	22.0%
Service occupations	14.1%	23.8%	23.9%
Sales and office occupations	14.4%	12.5%	15.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.2%	14.5%	10.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.3%	24.5%	28.6%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,184,177	215,514	62,044
Management, business, science, and arts	51.2%	30.7%	31.2%
Service occupations	19.4%	34.6%	33.9%
Sales and office occupations	23.8%	21.0%	24.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.1%	13.1%	10.4%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,472,070	459,730	129,229
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
Construction	6.1%	6.0%	2.8%
Manufacturing	9.5%	11.6%	10.2%
Wholesale trade	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%
Retail trade	10.6%	11.6%	15.4%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.4%	5.5%	6.0%
Information	2.2%	1.3%	1.1%

Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.0%	3.5%	3.6%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	14.4%	13.8%	11.3%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	26.7%	24.2%	27.8%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.8%	13.2%	12.0%
Other services (except public administration)	4.1%	4.5%	4.2%
Public administration	3.7%	2.6%	3.5%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,472,070	459,730	129,229
Private wage and salary workers	82.0%	87.4%	86.4%
Government workers	12.3%	8.6%	10.8%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.5%	3.7%	2.6%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	3,191,416	283,678	96,890
Median household income (dollars)	85,381	52,098	38,256
With earnings	78.9%	83.2%	73.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	119,623	81,562	67,504
With Social Security income	30.5%	18.1%	24.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,176	12,930	11,901
With Supplemental Security Income	5.2%	10.2%	18.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,138	9,005	9,466
With cash public assistance income	2.8%	8.5%	12.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,249	2,937	2,809

With retirement income	23.5%	7.4%	8.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,565	20,041	19,657
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	10.4%	28.5%	42.6%
Families	2,016,580	196,413	63,812
Median family income (dollars)	106,988	54,665	41,138
Married-couple family	75.3%	51.4%	37.1%
Median income (dollars)	126,605	82,065	79,898
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.4%	12.3%	16.8%
Median income (dollars)	73,380	48,413	41,913
Female householder, no husband present, family	17.3%	36.2%	46.1%
Median income (dollars)	51,420	32,612	27,402
Individuals	8,287,710	946,740	306,847
Per capita income (dollars)	45,675	24,492	20,376
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	1,774,154	182,692	48,554
Female	1,377,451	132,210	36,345
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	93,031	58,981	55,268
Female	71,155	48,032	44,397
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	67,688	44,197	41,538
Female	55,712	39,459	36,909
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	8,196,446	936,346	302,211
With private health	75.1%	49.3%	45.0%
With public coverage	34.5%	49.8%	58.9%
No health insurance	3.5%	7.3%	4.1%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	5.6%	16.6%	23.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	9.1%	21.8%	31.2%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.1%	20.1%	39.2%
Married-couple family	2.3%	7.0%	8.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	2.6%	8.6%	12.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	1.7%	2.0%	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	19.2%	31.3%	35.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	28.2%	40.1%	42.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	33.3%	45.2%	60.0%
All people	9.0%	19.1%	25.9%
Under 18 years	10.8%	24.2%	31.0%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	10.6%	24.0%	30.8%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	11.2%	24.7%	34.6%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	10.4%	23.7%	29.2%
18 years and over	8.5%	16.8%	23.4%
18 to 64 years	8.5%	15.5%	22.0%
65 years and over	8.5%	29.8%	34.9%
People in families	5.8%	16.3%	22.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.5%	31.4%	40.7%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	3,191,416	283,678	96,890
Owner-occupied housing	63.1%	30.6%	21.8%
Renter-occupied housing	36.9%	69.4%	78.2%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.69	3.37	3.12
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.21	2.78	2.51
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	3,191,416	283,678	96,890
1-unit, detached or attached	58.0%	29.5%	27.0%
2 to 4 units	19.1%	39.2%	35.2%
5 or more units	21.6%	30.8%	37.4%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.3%	0.5%	0.4%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Occupied housing units	3,191,416	283,678	96,890
Built 2014 or later	2.9%	1.8%	1.8%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	7.5%	5.4%	5.3%
Built 1980 to 1999	20.5%	15.2%	16.5%
Built 1960 to 1979	22.4%	21.0%	21.0%
Built 1940 to 1959	15.6%	14.5%	15.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	29.4%	40.5%	38.4%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units	3,191,416	283,678	96,890
None	11.2%	21.9%	25.3%
1 or more	88.8%	78.1%	74.7%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Occupied housing units	3,191,416	283,678	96,890
Gas	55.2%	65.5%	61.2%
Electricity	15.1%	22.7%	26.0%
All other fuels	29.3%	10.9%	12.0%
No fuel used	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units	3,191,416	283,678	96,890
No telephone service available	0.7%	1.4%	2.4%
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.0%	6.5%	6.0%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	1,375,300	72,042	18,497
Less than 30 percent	71.0%	62.3%	66.3%
30 percent or more	29.0%	37.7%	33.7%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	2,014,800	86,738	21,115
Median value (dollars)	391,000	338,200	294,800
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,232	2,120	1,988
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	839	735	730

GROSS RENT AS A
PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE
PAST 12 MONTHS

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	1,113,302	190,822	73,139
---	-----------	---------	--------

Less than 30 percent	51.8%	44.4%	40.5%
----------------------	-------	-------	-------

30 percent or more	48.2%	55.6%	59.5%
--------------------	-------	-------	-------

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	1,134,253	193,594	74,381
----------------------------	-----------	---------	--------

Median gross rent (dollars)	1,324	1,187	1,019
-----------------------------	-------	-------	-------

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET
USE

Total households	3,191,416	283,678	96,890
------------------	-----------	---------	--------

With a computer	93.6%	92.7%	89.8%
-----------------	-------	-------	-------

With a broadband Internet subscription	89.4%	83.4%	78.8%
---	-------	-------	-------

Chicago-Naperville, IL-IN-WI CSA			
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	9,824,302	2,166,681	217,672
One race	97.1%	95.6%	92.8%
Two races	2.6%	3.8%	5.8%
Three races	0.3%	0.5%	1.3%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	9,824,302	2,166,681	217,672
Male	49.0%	50.8%	48.9%
Female	51.0%	49.2%	51.1%
Under 5 years	5.9%	7.9%	7.2%
5 to 17 years	16.6%	23.4%	22.0%
18 to 24 years	8.9%	11.6%	8.6%
25 to 34 years	14.3%	15.2%	15.2%
35 to 44 years	13.3%	14.9%	14.5%
45 to 54 years	12.9%	12.3%	13.0%
55 to 64 years	12.9%	8.0%	10.7%
65 to 74 years	8.9%	4.3%	6.1%
75 years and over	6.3%	2.5%	2.9%
Median age (years)	38.1	29.5	32.9
18 years and over	77.5%	68.7%	70.9%
21 years and over	73.7%	63.4%	67.0%
62 years and over	18.9%	8.8%	12.5%
65 years and over	15.2%	6.8%	9.0%
Under 18 years	2,208,158	678,075	63,396
Male	50.9%	50.6%	49.9%
Female	49.1%	49.4%	50.1%
18 years and over	7,616,144	1,488,606	154,276
Male	48.4%	50.9%	48.5%
Female	51.6%	49.1%	51.5%
18 to 34 years	2,283,988	579,679	51,723
Male	50.5%	51.0%	50.4%
Female	49.5%	49.0%	49.6%
35 to 64 years	3,839,285	762,267	83,026
Male	49.1%	51.7%	49.5%
Female	50.9%	48.3%	50.5%
65 years and over	1,492,871	146,660	19,527
Male	43.6%	46.1%	39.3%

Female	56.4%	53.9%	60.7%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	9,645,810	2,145,490	214,959
Householder or spouse	55.9%	41.9%	45.4%
Unmarried partner	2.4%	2.5%	3.7%
Child	31.4%	40.9%	37.6%
Other relatives	7.5%	11.6%	10.7%
Other nonrelatives	2.9%	3.1%	2.6%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	3,683,840	589,811	70,554
Family households	63.6%	75.9%	62.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	27.0%	41.9%	30.1%
Married-couple family	46.4%	49.7%	36.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.8%	26.9%	14.7%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	12.3%	16.7%	19.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.2%	10.2%	11.1%
Nonfamily households	36.4%	24.1%	37.7%
Male householder	16.8%	14.0%	20.3%
Living alone	13.3%	11.1%	16.8%
Not living alone	3.5%	2.9%	3.5%
Female householder	19.6%	10.1%	17.4%
Living alone	16.7%	7.9%	14.8%
Not living alone	2.9%	2.2%	2.6%
Average household size	2.62	3.44	2.85
Average family size	3.33	3.96	3.70
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	8,007,557	1,607,384	164,303
Now married, except separated	46.6%	43.6%	36.6%
Widowed	5.4%	3.0%	3.6%
Divorced	9.2%	6.8%	12.4%
Separated	1.6%	2.6%	2.3%
Never married	37.1%	44.0%	45.1%
Male 15 years and over	3,888,542	817,366	79,705
Now married, except separated	48.2%	43.5%	36.6%
Widowed	2.7%	2.0%	1.0%
Divorced	7.9%	5.7%	10.8%
Separated	1.5%	2.3%	2.4%
Never married	39.7%	46.5%	49.1%
Female 15 years and over	4,119,015	790,018	84,598

Now married, except separated	45.0%	43.7%	36.5%
Widowed	8.0%	4.0%	6.1%
Divorced	10.5%	7.9%	14.0%
Separated	1.8%	2.9%	2.1%
Never married	34.6%	41.5%	41.4%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,430,255	702,366	65,862
Nursery school, preschool	6.8%	5.7%	6.2%
Kindergarten	4.7%	4.9%	3.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.5%	44.3%	48.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.0%	23.2%	20.2%
College or graduate school	26.0%	22.0%	21.5%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,196,228	342,605	30,330
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	69.4%	74.8%	79.2%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	23.2%	18.9%	16.8%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,234,027	359,761	35,532
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.1%	70.1%	66.4%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.7%	24.9%	25.5%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	6,738,080	1,238,032	135,539
Less than high school	10.6%	28.1%	15.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24.5%	31.5%	33.8%
Some college or associate's degree	26.5%	24.0%	32.1%
Bachelor's degree	23.2%	11.2%	12.1%
Graduate or professional degree	15.2%	5.3%	6.4%
High school graduate or higher	89.4%	71.9%	84.4%
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.9%	71.6%	82.3%
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.9%	72.2%	86.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	38.5%	16.4%	18.5%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	37.8%	14.8%	14.0%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	39.1%	18.1%	22.6%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	2,370,758	581,684	55,568
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	119,249	31,330	2,042
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	39,629	12,697	1,003
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	33.2%	40.5%	49.1%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	6,020,307	1,067,663	119,245
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.4%	6.3%	5.9%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	27.6%	25.9%	34.6%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	7,601,946	1,485,519	153,965
Civilian veteran	4.5%	2.2%	4.6%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	9,718,209	2,153,519	215,602
With a disability	10.4%	7.0%	11.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	2,205,520	678,030	63,396
With a disability	3.2%	3.4%	3.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	6,060,908	1,331,612	133,475
With a disability	8.2%	6.6%	12.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	1,451,781	143,877	18,731
With a disability	30.7%	27.6%	33.9%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	9,715,348	2,133,310	214,835
Same house	88.1%	88.8%	84.7%

Different house in the U.S.	11.3%	10.7%	14.9%
Same county	7.5%	7.9%	11.1%
Different county	3.8%	2.8%	3.8%
Same state	2.1%	1.7%	2.2%
Different state	1.7%	1.1%	1.6%
Abroad	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	8,149,475	1,457,723	213,592
Male	49.0%	50.4%	49.0%
Female	51.0%	49.6%	51.0%
Foreign born	1,674,827	708,958	4,080
Male	49.1%	51.6%	43.6%
Female	50.9%	48.4%	56.4%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	911,615	296,630	2,509
Male	47.5%	51.0%	35.7%
Female	52.5%	49.0%	64.3%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	763,212	412,328	1,571
Male	50.9%	52.0%	56.3%
Female	49.1%	48.0%	43.7%
Population born outside the United States	1,674,827	708,958	4,080
Entered 2010 or later	19.4%	11.7%	7.4%
Entered 2000 to 2009	23.8%	25.0%	11.2%
Entered before 2000	56.7%	63.4%	81.4%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	1,674,827	708,958	4,080
Europe	20.8%	0.7%	N
Asia	30.5%	0.2%	N
Africa	4.1%	0.1%	N
Oceania	0.2%	0.0%	N
Latin America	43.6%	98.9%	N
Northern America	0.9%	0.1%	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	9,244,361	1,995,118	202,087
English only	71.4%	24.5%	43.1%
Language other than English	28.6%	75.5%	56.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	10.3%	28.4%	11.7%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	7,875,050	1,567,709	161,410
In labor force	66.5%	71.1%	69.1%
Civilian labor force	66.4%	70.9%	68.9%
Employed	63.1%	67.4%	65.1%
Unemployed	3.2%	3.5%	3.7%
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	4.9%	5.4%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Not in labor force	33.5%	28.9%	30.9%
Females 16 years and over	4,052,171	770,410	82,518
In labor force	61.6%	62.9%	64.5%
Civilian labor force	61.5%	62.8%	64.2%
Employed	58.7%	59.4%	61.2%
Unemployed	2.9%	3.4%	3.0%
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	5.4%	4.7%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4,900,849	1,042,576	103,779
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	69.9%	71.1%	73.5%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.4%	11.8%	7.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	12.0%	9.8%	10.9%
Walked	3.0%	2.4%	2.0%
Other means	2.0%	1.9%	2.4%
Worked from home	5.7%	3.0%	4.0%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.1	31.2	34.1

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,970,580	1,056,732	105,144
Management, business, science, and arts	41.6%	22.3%	30.3%
Service occupations	16.6%	22.7%	20.3%
Sales and office occupations	20.4%	19.7%	22.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.0%	11.1%	8.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.4%	24.2%	18.9%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,593,407	599,430	54,684
Management, business, science, and arts	38.0%	18.7%	25.1%
Service occupations	13.7%	20.2%	18.7%

Sales and office occupations	14.6%	11.8%	11.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.0%	19.2%	15.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.7%	30.1%	28.8%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,377,173	457,302	50,460
Management, business, science, and arts	45.6%	26.9%	35.9%
Service occupations	19.7%	26.1%	22.0%
Sales and office occupations	26.7%	30.1%	33.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.6%	16.3%	8.1%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,970,580	1,056,732	105,144
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
Construction	5.6%	8.5%	6.1%
Manufacturing	11.8%	16.6%	14.6%
Wholesale trade	2.9%	3.1%	1.6%
Retail trade	10.1%	10.5%	9.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.3%	6.6%	7.3%
Information	1.7%	1.0%	0.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.4%	5.0%	5.9%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.5%	11.6%	10.0%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.3%	15.5%	23.7%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.1%	13.6%	10.5%

Other services (except public administration)	4.6%	5.3%	5.1%
Public administration	3.2%	2.3%	5.1%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,970,580	1,056,732	105,144
Private wage and salary workers	84.5%	88.8%	85.0%
Government workers	11.2%	7.5%	12.1%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4.1%	3.5%	2.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	3,683,840	589,811	70,554
Median household income (dollars)	74,511	60,574	55,326
With earnings	79.6%	88.3%	81.0%
Mean earnings (dollars)	105,344	77,680	75,650
With Social Security income	28.1%	17.5%	23.0%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,142	16,646	15,695
With Supplemental Security Income	4.4%	3.8%	7.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,114	10,123	9,758
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	2.2%	4.3%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,821	2,542	1,665
With retirement income	22.5%	12.0%	14.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	31,031	17,234	20,764
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	10.9%	14.6%	21.8%
Families	2,344,648	447,768	43,959
Median family income (dollars)	93,854	65,202	66,533
Married-couple family	72.8%	65.4%	58.4%
Median income (dollars)	111,867	78,478	96,960
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.8%	12.7%	10.1%
Median income (dollars)	62,443	52,241	34,609

Female householder, no husband present, family	19.4%	21.9%	31.5%
Median income (dollars)	45,658	39,367	40,737
Individuals	9,824,302	2,166,681	217,672
Per capita income (dollars)	39,751	22,340	25,439
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	2,072,549	479,537	43,873
Female	1,587,092	301,569	34,200
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	84,955	51,410	56,161
Female	62,554	41,463	47,942
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	61,228	41,029	46,020
Female	48,916	32,642	41,486
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	9,718,209	2,153,519	215,602
With private health	70.2%	55.6%	61.4%
With public coverage	31.5%	32.4%	34.2%
No health insurance	8.1%	16.3%	9.9%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	7.3%	12.3%	12.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	11.6%	16.6%	17.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	9.1%	15.1%	14.8%
Married-couple family	3.4%	7.9%	4.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.7%	9.7%	5.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.6%	5.9%	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	20.7%	26.1%	23.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.2%	34.9%	29.1%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	30.8%	43.8%	45.2%
All people	10.6%	13.6%	15.0%
Under 18 years	14.9%	19.8%	18.4%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	14.6%	19.6%	18.2%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	16.5%	22.4%	17.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	14.0%	18.6%	18.6%
18 years and over	9.4%	10.8%	13.6%
18 to 64 years	9.6%	10.5%	12.4%
65 years and over	8.8%	13.2%	21.9%
People in families	8.2%	12.3%	11.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.9%	22.9%	29.2%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	3,683,840	589,811	70,554
Owner-occupied housing	64.7%	54.4%	44.6%
Renter-occupied housing	35.3%	45.6%	55.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.80	3.76	3.22
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.29	3.05	2.55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	3,683,840	589,811	70,554
1-unit, detached or attached	61.7%	54.7%	44.7%
2 to 4 units	12.8%	26.3%	28.2%
5 or more units	24.5%	17.6%	25.3%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.0%	1.4%	1.9%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	3,683,840	589,811	70,554
Built 2014 or later	2.2%	0.9%	2.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.2%	0.7%	0.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	11.3%	7.4%	7.5%
Built 1980 to 1999	20.7%	14.4%	12.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	26.2%	24.2%	25.8%
Built 1940 to 1959	18.3%	21.8%	18.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	20.2%	30.6%	32.3%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	3,683,840	589,811	70,554
None	12.3%	10.4%	17.0%
1 or more	87.7%	89.6%	83.0%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Occupied housing units	3,683,840	589,811	70,554
Gas	85.6%	88.0%	84.1%
Electricity	13.0%	10.8%	13.8%
All other fuels	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
No fuel used	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units	3,683,840	589,811	70,554
No telephone service available	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.7%	7.7%	4.4%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	1,560,056	219,732	23,590
Less than 30 percent	72.5%	66.8%	70.9%
30 percent or more	27.5%	33.2%	29.1%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	2,383,585	321,059	31,481
Median value (dollars)	248,100	205,900	235,700
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,852	1,664	1,690
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	730	657	674

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	1,223,615	258,486	37,244
Less than 30 percent	53.5%	50.0%	42.4%
30 percent or more	46.5%	50.0%	57.6%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	1,256,045	262,624	38,105
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,126	1,069	1,050

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE

Total households	3,683,840	589,811	70,554
With a computer	93.0%	92.7%	91.8%
With a broadband Internet subscription	87.4%	84.6%	87.0%

	Cleveland-Akron-Canton, OH CSA		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	3,586,918	166,987	85,164
One race	97.2%	91.1%	91.2%
Two races	2.6%	7.0%	7.3%
Three races	0.2%	1.4%	1.3%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	3,586,918	166,987	85,164
Male	48.6%	50.6%	48.7%
Female	51.4%	49.4%	51.3%
Under 5 years	5.5%	8.6%	9.6%
5 to 17 years	15.5%	24.3%	24.0%
18 to 24 years	8.7%	11.8%	12.7%
25 to 34 years	12.7%	16.3%	17.4%
35 to 44 years	11.6%	13.8%	12.7%
45 to 54 years	12.4%	10.1%	9.8%
55 to 64 years	14.4%	8.1%	6.8%
65 to 74 years	10.9%	4.5%	4.7%
75 years and over	8.1%	2.5%	2.2%
Median age (years)	41.4	28.2	27.2
18 years and over	79.0%	67.1%	66.4%
21 years and over	75.2%	61.7%	61.1%
62 years and over	23.3%	9.7%	8.9%
65 years and over	19.0%	7.0%	7.0%
Under 18 years	753,977	54,888	28,633
Male	51.4%	50.5%	50.5%
Female	48.6%	49.5%	49.5%
18 years and over	2,832,941	112,099	56,531
Male	47.9%	50.6%	47.8%
Female	52.1%	49.4%	52.2%
18 to 34 years	769,847	46,897	25,657
Male	50.3%	52.9%	47.8%
Female	49.7%	47.1%	52.2%
35 to 64 years	1,380,825	53,457	24,927
Male	48.6%	50.5%	49.6%
Female	51.4%	49.5%	50.4%
65 years and over	682,269	11,745	5,947
Male	43.8%	41.9%	40.2%

Female	56.2%	58.1%	59.8%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	3,506,801	164,664	84,121
Householder or spouse	61.0%	48.5%	47.2%
Unmarried partner	3.0%	3.5%	3.6%
Child	27.9%	36.9%	37.8%
Other relatives	5.4%	7.3%	8.8%
Other nonrelatives	2.7%	3.7%	2.5%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	1,498,500	58,971	30,320
Family households	59.9%	61.7%	62.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	23.0%	37.3%	39.6%
Married-couple family	42.6%	34.0%	29.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	14.2%	18.0%	16.2%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	12.5%	20.7%	25.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.7%	15.5%	18.8%
Nonfamily households	40.1%	38.3%	37.8%
Male householder	18.8%	20.5%	16.7%
Living alone	15.0%	15.3%	15.1%
Not living alone	3.8%	5.1%	1.6%
Female householder	21.3%	17.9%	21.2%
Living alone	18.6%	15.1%	18.7%
Not living alone	2.7%	2.8%	2.4%
Average household size	2.34	2.45	2.40
Average family size	3.02	3.06	3.02
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	2,966,594	120,113	60,435
Now married, except separated	45.7%	38.1%	33.8%
Widowed	6.5%	4.3%	4.2%
Divorced	12.4%	11.4%	11.5%
Separated	1.6%	2.8%	2.7%
Never married	33.8%	43.5%	47.8%
Male 15 years and over	1,425,816	60,765	28,946
Now married, except separated	47.2%	40.6%	37.2%
Widowed	3.2%	2.0%	2.3%
Divorced	11.0%	10.2%	11.6%
Separated	1.4%	1.6%	0.7%
Never married	37.2%	45.6%	48.1%
Female 15 years and over	1,540,778	59,348	31,489

Now married, except separated	44.3%	35.6%	30.6%
Widowed	9.5%	6.6%	6.0%
Divorced	13.7%	12.6%	11.4%
Separated	1.8%	3.9%	4.4%
Never married	30.7%	41.3%	47.4%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	818,590	56,185	28,263
Nursery school, preschool	6.7%	6.3%	7.0%
Kindergarten	4.9%	6.0%	5.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.7%	47.7%	46.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.8%	20.5%	21.2%
College or graduate school	25.8%	19.5%	19.1%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	405,717	28,316	13,439
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	69.5%	73.5%	73.7%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.9%	19.5%	19.2%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	412,873	27,869	14,824
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.5%	75.0%	74.1%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.6%	19.5%	19.1%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	2,519,938	92,474	45,734
Less than high school	9.2%	24.7%	25.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32.1%	30.7%	32.3%
Some college or associate's degree	29.6%	26.7%	29.1%
Bachelor's degree	18.0%	10.6%	8.6%
Graduate or professional degree	11.0%	7.4%	4.4%
High school graduate or higher	90.8%	75.3%	74.4%
Male, high school graduate or higher	89.9%	70.4%	71.0%
Female, high school graduate or higher	91.6%	80.3%	77.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.0%	18.0%	13.0%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	28.8%	16.2%	13.0%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.2%	19.8%	13.0%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	793,988	42,194	23,199
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	45,957	2,948	1,514
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	19,827	1,367	1,067
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	43.1%	46.4%	70.5%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	2,281,932	78,758	38,472
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	2.5%	2.6%	1.9%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	39.6%	35.1%	38.3%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,830,809	112,099	56,531
Civilian veteran	6.9%	4.1%	3.8%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,543,568	165,966	84,487
With a disability	13.9%	13.9%	16.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	752,808	54,742	28,529
With a disability	4.8%	5.9%	7.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	2,131,398	99,625	50,040
With a disability	11.6%	15.5%	18.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	659,362	11,599	5,918
With a disability	31.7%	38.4%	42.7%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	3,548,283	164,452	84,325
Same house	87.3%	79.2%	77.9%

Different house in the U.S.	12.4%	18.1%	19.6%
Same county	8.2%	13.2%	14.3%
Different county	4.2%	4.9%	5.4%
Same state	2.6%	2.4%	1.9%
Different state	1.6%	2.4%	3.5%
Abroad	0.4%	2.7%	2.4%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	3,407,599	139,402	84,690
Male	48.7%	49.7%	48.5%
Female	51.3%	50.3%	51.5%
Foreign born	179,319	27,585	474
Male	48.6%	54.9%	78.9%
Female	51.4%	45.1%	21.1%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	102,058	10,140	132
Male	43.7%	39.8%	N
Female	56.3%	60.2%	N
Foreign born; not a U.S.	77,261	17,445	342
Male	55.1%	63.7%	70.8%
Female	44.9%	36.3%	29.2%
Population born outside the United States	179,319	27,585	474
Entered 2010 or later	34.2%	31.9%	52.1%
Entered 2000 to 2009	20.9%	32.9%	19.0%
Entered before 2000	44.9%	35.2%	28.9%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	179,319	27,585	474
Europe	29.9%	N	N
Asia	40.6%	N	N
Africa	9.3%	N	N
Oceania	0.5%	N	N
Latin America	16.7%	N	N
Northern America	3.0%	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	3,389,783	152,662	77,010
English only	91.2%	47.9%	45.7%
Language other than English	8.8%	52.1%	54.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	3.4%	22.2%	20.5%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	2,922,561	117,393	59,201
In labor force	63.2%	66.5%	65.9%
Civilian labor force	63.2%	66.5%	65.9%
Employed	59.9%	61.9%	60.7%
Unemployed	3.2%	4.6%	5.2%
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	7.0%	7.9%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	36.8%	33.5%	34.1%
Females 16 years and over	1,518,481	58,132	30,662
In labor force	58.9%	61.3%	62.0%
Civilian labor force	58.9%	61.3%	62.0%
Employed	56.0%	56.5%	57.0%
Unemployed	2.9%	4.8%	5.1%
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	7.9%	8.2%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1,721,241	71,390	35,403
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	82.1%	72.5%	74.8%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.6%	15.6%	16.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.1%	2.4%	2.8%
Walked	2.2%	4.1%	3.2%
Other means	1.5%	3.3%	1.1%
Worked from home	4.6%	2.0%	1.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.3	21.2	21.6

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,751,648	72,623	35,944
Management, business, science, and arts	37.4%	24.1%	20.3%
Service occupations	17.4%	25.9%	21.2%
Sales and office occupations	21.7%	19.2%	22.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.4%	8.5%	9.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.1%	22.3%	26.4%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	901,412	39,807	18,476
Management, business, science, and arts	33.9%	21.7%	23.0%
Service occupations	14.3%	25.8%	18.1%

Sales and office occupations	13.9%	10.4%	10.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.7%	14.3%	16.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	24.1%	27.7%	32.2%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	850,236	32,816	17,468
Management, business, science, and arts	41.2%	27.0%	17.5%
Service occupations	20.6%	26.1%	24.5%
Sales and office occupations	30.0%	29.8%	35.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.7%	1.5%	2.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.5%	15.7%	20.2%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,751,648	72,623	35,944
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.7%	1.8%	0.8%
Construction	5.8%	5.5%	6.3%
Manufacturing	15.5%	21.4%	23.3%
Wholesale trade	2.9%	1.7%	1.7%
Retail trade	11.2%	10.6%	15.0%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.5%	4.9%	7.0%
Information	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.3%	3.7%	4.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.8%	10.0%	6.5%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	24.1%	18.9%	19.5%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.5%	14.5%	7.9%

Other services (except public administration)	4.7%	3.6%	4.3%
Public administration	3.6%	2.3%	2.0%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,751,648	72,623	35,944
Private wage and salary workers	83.9%	86.2%	89.1%
Government workers	11.3%	8.5%	7.9%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4.7%	5.2%	3.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	1,498,500	58,971	30,320
Median household income (dollars)	56,692	38,222	30,173
With earnings	74.4%	79.3%	77.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	79,239	55,308	49,216
With Social Security income	33.8%	18.8%	22.1%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,026	14,208	13,727
With Supplemental Security Income	6.2%	10.8%	14.8%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,641	9,591	9,924
With cash public assistance income	3.0%	3.6%	3.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,867	2,493	2,384
With retirement income	27.4%	12.4%	8.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,954	16,410	13,536
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	13.2%	27.1%	35.2%
Families	897,850	36,365	18,849
Median family income (dollars)	73,545	44,620	42,081
Married-couple family	71.1%	55.1%	46.8%
Median income (dollars)	89,763	56,433	62,873
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.1%	11.3%	12.9%
Median income (dollars)	53,285	51,484	51,433

Female householder, no husband present, family	20.8%	33.5%	40.3%
Median income (dollars)	36,945	24,780	23,285
Individuals	3,586,918	166,987	85,164
Per capita income (dollars)	33,009	19,714	16,812
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	689,655	29,486	14,185
Female	545,008	21,180	10,835
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	70,501	49,250	46,168
Female	50,820	40,775	36,354
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	52,125	40,301	41,513
Female	41,121	31,700	30,457
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,543,568	165,966	84,487
With private health	67.6%	47.1%	42.7%
With public coverage	39.0%	45.6%	53.3%
No health insurance	6.5%	13.3%	8.9%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	9.2%	27.3%	32.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	16.3%	34.8%	40.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	16.0%	35.6%	43.1%
Married-couple family	3.5%	14.9%	16.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.9%	17.7%	17.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.2%	N	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	26.7%	48.6%	52.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	37.0%	55.2%	60.0%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	42.6%	60.3%	61.7%
All people	13.4%	28.5%	32.6%
Under 18 years	19.4%	36.4%	40.1%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	19.2%	36.4%	40.1%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	23.0%	43.9%	42.8%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	17.8%	33.7%	39.0%
18 years and over	11.8%	24.6%	28.7%
18 to 64 years	12.7%	25.1%	29.2%
65 years and over	9.0%	20.7%	24.4%
People in families	10.4%	26.9%	30.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.7%	34.8%	42.1%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	1,498,500	58,971	30,320
Owner-occupied housing	65.7%	41.7%	37.1%
Renter-occupied housing	34.3%	58.3%	62.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.47	2.49	2.39
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.10	2.42	2.40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	1,498,500	58,971	30,320
1-unit, detached or attached	74.4%	59.3%	55.6%
2 to 4 units	8.1%	15.1%	16.1%
5 or more units	15.5%	23.2%	26.3%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	2.0%	2.4%	2.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	1,498,500	58,971	30,320
Built 2014 or later	1.9%	2.2%	2.2%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.2%	0.6%	0.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	7.5%	4.4%	5.5%
Built 1980 to 1999	18.0%	13.0%	10.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	26.7%	24.0%	18.3%
Built 1940 to 1959	23.6%	20.7%	22.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	21.1%	34.9%	40.4%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	1,498,500	58,971	30,320
None	8.9%	13.8%	14.0%
1 or more	91.1%	86.2%	86.0%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Occupied housing units	1,498,500	58,971	30,320
Gas	79.7%	79.9%	79.8%
Electricity	16.2%	18.0%	18.6%
All other fuels	3.7%	1.5%	0.8%
No fuel used	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units	1,498,500	58,971	30,320
No telephone service available	1.1%	2.0%	1.9%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.2%	3.4%	2.9%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	603,171	16,291	7,553
Less than 30 percent	79.3%	70.6%	73.4%
30 percent or more	20.7%	29.4%	26.6%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	985,141	24,578	11,247
Median value (dollars)	155,700	105,800	100,300
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,239	1,137	1,144
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	495	440	429

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	479,829	32,316	18,071
Less than 30 percent	54.9%	45.3%	41.0%
30 percent or more	45.1%	54.7%	59.0%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	488,809	32,860	18,570
Median gross rent (dollars)	795	785	762

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE

Total households	1,498,500	58,971	30,320
With a computer	91.4%	91.4%	91.6%
With a broadband Internet subscription	83.0%	79.4%	77.9%

	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA CSA		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	18,711,436	8,751,736	92,836
One race	95.7%	96.1%	87.3%
Two races	4.0%	3.6%	10.7%
Three races	0.3%	0.3%	1.7%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	18,711,436	8,751,736	92,836
Male	49.5%	50.0%	50.3%
Female	50.5%	50.0%	49.7%
Under 5 years	6.0%	7.4%	9.3%
5 to 17 years	16.5%	21.1%	16.7%
18 to 24 years	9.4%	11.4%	9.1%
25 to 34 years	15.4%	16.4%	20.8%
35 to 44 years	13.3%	13.9%	14.1%
45 to 54 years	13.0%	12.6%	10.0%
55 to 64 years	12.1%	9.2%	8.8%
65 to 74 years	8.2%	4.9%	6.2%
75 years and over	6.1%	3.1%	5.0%
Median age (years)	36.9	30.7	32.2
18 years and over	77.5%	71.5%	74.0%
21 years and over	73.5%	66.7%	70.8%
62 years and over	17.6%	10.3%	13.9%
65 years and over	14.2%	8.1%	11.2%
Under 18 years	4,208,309	2,489,902	24,114
Male	51.2%	51.0%	53.2%
Female	48.8%	49.0%	46.8%
18 years and over	14,503,127	6,261,834	68,722
Male	49.0%	49.6%	49.3%
Female	51.0%	50.4%	50.7%
18 to 34 years	4,641,755	2,437,991	27,795
Male	51.0%	51.1%	50.2%
Female	49.0%	48.9%	49.8%
35 to 64 years	7,198,671	3,118,965	30,546
Male	49.4%	49.9%	51.0%
Female	50.6%	50.1%	49.0%
65 years and over	2,662,701	704,878	10,381
Male	44.2%	42.9%	42.0%

Female	55.8%	57.1%	58.0%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	18,379,936	8,650,682	91,122
Householder or spouse	48.7%	38.2%	47.2%
Unmarried partner	2.2%	2.4%	3.1%
Child	32.3%	39.3%	32.0%
Other relatives	12.1%	15.9%	11.4%
Other nonrelatives	4.7%	4.3%	6.4%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	6,020,908	2,162,943	32,279
Family households	69.4%	81.1%	66.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	28.6%	40.1%	28.7%
Married-couple family	48.8%	51.3%	42.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	20.2%	26.2%	17.9%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	13.9%	19.8%	17.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.0%	9.8%	8.6%
Nonfamily households	30.6%	18.9%	33.1%
Male householder	14.6%	10.0%	16.4%
Living alone	10.5%	6.6%	11.6%
Not living alone	4.1%	3.4%	4.8%
Female householder	16.0%	8.9%	16.7%
Living alone	13.0%	6.6%	11.4%
Not living alone	3.0%	2.3%	5.3%
Average household size	3.05	3.88	3.00
Average family size	3.66	4.23	3.52
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	15,224,015	6,684,286	72,696
Now married, except separated	45.1%	41.6%	38.2%
Widowed	4.9%	3.5%	4.4%
Divorced	8.9%	6.8%	8.8%
Separated	2.0%	2.6%	2.5%
Never married	39.1%	45.4%	46.2%
Male 15 years and over	7,467,066	3,320,509	36,031
Now married, except separated	46.5%	42.5%	42.3%
Widowed	2.1%	1.5%	2.4%
Divorced	7.3%	5.6%	7.2%
Separated	1.6%	2.0%	2.1%
Never married	42.5%	48.5%	46.0%
Female 15 years and over	7,756,949	3,363,777	36,665

Now married, except separated	43.8%	40.8%	34.1%
Widowed	7.6%	5.5%	6.4%
Divorced	10.4%	8.0%	10.3%
Separated	2.4%	3.3%	2.8%
Never married	35.8%	42.4%	46.4%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	4,906,974	2,711,654	25,495
Nursery school, preschool	5.8%	5.4%	7.4%
Kindergarten	4.6%	4.8%	2.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.0%	41.4%	35.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.7%	22.3%	21.1%
College or graduate school	30.9%	26.0%	32.8%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,437,635	1,334,240	11,939
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.5%	71.4%	64.0%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.4%	22.8%	25.5%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,469,339	1,377,414	13,556
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	61.1%	65.8%	56.0%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	33.4%	29.1%	39.3%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	12,751,051	5,260,822	60,258
Less than high school	18.3%	34.7%	11.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21.4%	27.0%	25.9%
Some college or associate's degree	27.8%	24.8%	32.3%
Bachelor's degree	21.1%	9.8%	20.7%
Graduate or professional degree	11.4%	3.7%	9.8%
High school graduate or higher	81.7%	65.3%	88.7%
Male, high school graduate or higher	81.6%	65.0%	87.1%
Female, high school graduate or higher	81.8%	65.6%	90.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.5%	13.5%	30.5%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	32.1%	12.2%	26.6%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	33.0%	14.8%	34.1%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	4,636,094	2,355,846	25,247
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	207,088	112,132	1,284
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	63,743	46,094	860
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	30.8%	41.1%	67.0%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	11,255,788	4,492,722	52,081
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	5.1%	7.8%	3.8%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	19.9%	18.6%	N
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	14,471,789	6,252,938	68,151
Civilian veteran	4.0%	2.1%	7.0%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	18,542,186	8,689,208	91,715
With a disability	10.2%	8.1%	13.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	4,202,660	2,486,641	24,114
With a disability	3.3%	3.5%	5.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	11,721,760	5,507,373	57,235
With a disability	7.4%	6.8%	10.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	2,617,766	695,194	10,366
With a disability	33.7%	35.1%	44.6%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	18,509,857	8,637,325	90,523
Same house	89.4%	91.2%	82.9%

Different house in the U.S.	10.0%	8.4%	16.6%
Same county	7.0%	6.4%	11.3%
Different county	2.9%	2.0%	5.4%
Same state	1.9%	1.6%	2.8%
Different state	1.0%	0.4%	2.6%
Abroad	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	13,181,785	5,735,822	90,669
Male	50.3%	50.6%	50.4%
Female	49.7%	49.4%	49.6%
Foreign born	5,529,651	3,015,914	2,167
Male	47.5%	48.8%	45.9%
Female	52.5%	51.2%	54.1%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	2,982,906	1,274,342	1,427
Male	45.2%	45.6%	34.8%
Female	54.8%	54.4%	65.2%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	2,546,745	1,741,572	740
Male	50.1%	51.2%	67.3%
Female	49.9%	48.8%	32.7%
Population born outside the United States	5,529,651	3,015,914	2,167
Entered 2010 or later	15.2%	9.4%	7.8%
Entered 2000 to 2009	20.6%	20.4%	10.6%
Entered before 2000	64.2%	70.2%	81.6%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	5,529,651	3,015,914	2,167
Europe	4.8%	0.2%	N
Asia	35.9%	0.2%	N
Africa	2.0%	0.0%	N
Oceania	0.5%	0.0%	N
Latin America	55.8%	99.5%	N
Northern America	1.1%	0.0%	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	17,591,766	8,105,033	84,248
English only	49.3%	24.8%	60.2%
Language other than English	50.7%	75.2%	39.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	19.8%	28.6%	6.6%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	14,982,560	6,541,403	71,799
In labor force	64.2%	67.5%	70.0%
Civilian labor force	64.0%	67.4%	69.2%
Employed	60.8%	64.0%	65.0%
Unemployed	3.2%	3.4%	4.2%
Unemployment Rate	5.0%	5.1%	6.1%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%
Not in labor force	35.8%	32.5%	30.0%
Females 16 years and over	7,638,396	3,293,435	36,149
In labor force	57.9%	59.4%	68.4%
Civilian labor force	57.8%	59.4%	68.4%
Employed	54.9%	56.1%	65.3%
Unemployed	2.9%	3.2%	3.1%
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	5.5%	4.6%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8,936,557	4,100,935	45,487
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	76.0%	75.3%	76.3%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.6%	11.6%	11.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3.8%	5.1%	2.7%
Walked	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%
Other means	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%
Worked from home	6.2%	3.8%	5.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.0	32.0	35.8

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	9,106,986	4,183,623	46,654
Management, business, science, and arts	38.2%	21.8%	38.1%
Service occupations	18.8%	24.0%	16.2%
Sales and office occupations	21.3%	21.3%	25.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.4%	13.0%	7.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.3%	19.9%	12.7%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,912,750	2,335,300	23,048
Management, business, science, and arts	35.5%	17.6%	32.9%
Service occupations	15.9%	20.2%	12.9%

Sales and office occupations	15.5%	14.2%	22.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14.8%	22.2%	13.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.3%	25.8%	18.5%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,194,236	1,848,323	23,606
Management, business, science, and arts	41.3%	27.0%	43.2%
Service occupations	22.1%	28.9%	19.5%
Sales and office occupations	28.1%	30.3%	29.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.9%	1.4%	1.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.5%	12.4%	7.1%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	9,106,986	4,183,623	46,654
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%
Construction	6.8%	9.9%	3.0%
Manufacturing	9.1%	10.5%	9.1%
Wholesale trade	3.2%	3.3%	3.3%
Retail trade	10.3%	11.5%	11.8%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.4%	7.7%	6.5%
Information	3.2%	1.6%	4.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.1%	4.2%	7.2%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12.9%	10.9%	10.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.9%	17.2%	21.5%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.9%	12.3%	13.4%

Other services (except public administration)	5.5%	6.2%	4.1%
Public administration	3.8%	3.2%	4.9%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	9,106,986	4,183,623	46,654
Private wage and salary workers	78.7%	80.8%	80.2%
Government workers	12.8%	10.9%	13.5%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	8.3%	8.1%	6.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	6,020,908	2,162,943	32,279
Median household income (dollars)	76,756	64,101	75,294
With earnings	81.6%	89.7%	86.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	105,495	79,786	95,171
With Social Security income	27.7%	20.7%	23.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,927	15,589	17,038
With Supplemental Security Income	5.8%	5.6%	8.8%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,812	9,306	8,644
With cash public assistance income	2.8%	3.4%	2.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,336	4,359	5,862
With retirement income	19.5%	11.8%	16.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	33,628	23,190	39,272
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	8.6%	12.8%	8.2%
Families	4,175,976	1,754,289	21,595
Median family income (dollars)	86,013	65,625	81,015
Married-couple family	70.3%	63.2%	63.7%
Median income (dollars)	102,198	77,418	98,343
Male householder, no spouse present, family	9.6%	12.4%	10.0%
Median income (dollars)	65,704	59,122	70,289

Female householder, no husband present, family	20.1%	24.4%	26.3%
Median income (dollars)	50,185	42,971	56,379
Individuals	18,711,436	8,751,736	92,836
Per capita income (dollars)	35,641	21,710	34,779
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	3,815,219	1,833,086	18,659
Female	2,716,957	1,185,932	14,708
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	76,182	49,858	68,606
Female	60,438	42,873	68,720
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	51,449	39,671	60,675
Female	45,642	33,762	51,485
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	18,542,186	8,689,208	91,715
With private health	60.2%	48.3%	67.2%
With public coverage	38.2%	42.2%	33.0%
No health insurance	9.2%	13.8%	8.0%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	8.9%	12.6%	5.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.2%	17.3%	10.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	10.4%	13.8%	N
Married-couple family	5.5%	8.5%	3.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	7.3%	10.9%	N
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	4.6%	7.3%	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	19.7%	23.6%	11.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.8%	33.4%	21.4%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	30.2%	30.6%	N
All people	12.2%	14.7%	11.5%
Under 18 years	16.5%	21.1%	14.3%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	16.2%	20.8%	14.1%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	16.4%	21.3%	6.1%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	16.1%	20.7%	18.5%
18 years and over	10.9%	12.2%	10.6%
18 to 64 years	10.7%	11.9%	9.8%
65 years and over	11.7%	14.3%	14.8%
People in families	9.5%	12.8%	7.9%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.3%	29.4%	25.9%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	6,020,908	2,162,943	32,279
Owner-occupied housing	52.4%	44.0%	39.1%
Renter-occupied housing	47.6%	56.0%	60.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.17	4.09	3.52
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.92	3.71	2.66
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	6,020,908	2,162,943	32,279
1-unit, detached or attached	61.6%	59.5%	49.0%
2 to 4 units	7.8%	9.9%	9.2%
5 or more units	27.3%	26.6%	37.2%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	3.3%	3.9%	4.6%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	6,020,908	2,162,943	32,279
Built 2014 or later	2.7%	1.7%	5.3%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	9.2%	7.4%	9.8%
Built 1980 to 1999	24.1%	22.0%	32.0%
Built 1960 to 1979	30.5%	28.8%	23.7%
Built 1940 to 1959	22.6%	27.5%	19.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	9.4%	11.5%	8.6%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	6,020,908	2,162,943	32,279
None	6.8%	6.3%	6.3%
1 or more	93.2%	93.7%	93.7%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Occupied housing units	6,020,908	2,162,943	32,279
Gas	70.4%	66.0%	72.9%
Electricity	23.9%	23.8%	22.8%
All other fuels	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%
No fuel used	4.5%	9.2%	3.0%

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units	6,020,908	2,162,943	32,279
No telephone service available	1.0%	1.1%	N
1.01 or more occupants per room	9.7%	19.7%	8.7%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	2,204,473	708,873	9,671
Less than 30 percent	60.1%	57.7%	62.1%
30 percent or more	39.9%	42.3%	37.9%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	3,157,863	952,657	12,637
Median value (dollars)	579,300	461,800	459,900
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,433	2,097	2,336
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	612	504	591

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	2,727,737	1,170,978	18,982
Less than 30 percent	44.0%	42.3%	47.7%
30 percent or more	56.0%	57.7%	52.3%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	2,788,115	1,186,344	19,349
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,618	1,450	1,766

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE

Total households	6,020,908	2,162,943	32,279
With a computer	95.1%	94.8%	96.3%
With a broadband Internet subscription	89.3%	87.0%	91.8%

	New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	22,589,036	5,415,147	1,422,964
One race	96.7%	94.2%	92.3%
Two races	3.0%	5.1%	6.6%
Three races	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	22,589,036	5,415,147	1,422,964
Male	48.5%	49.4%	47.5%
Female	51.5%	50.6%	52.5%
Under 5 years	5.9%	7.9%	7.7%
5 to 17 years	15.4%	19.3%	19.1%
18 to 24 years	8.6%	9.9%	9.5%
25 to 34 years	14.4%	15.7%	14.3%
35 to 44 years	12.9%	14.7%	12.3%
45 to 54 years	13.2%	12.8%	12.6%
55 to 64 years	13.3%	9.9%	11.6%
65 to 74 years	9.2%	5.7%	7.6%
75 years and over	7.2%	4.0%	5.3%
Median age (years)	39.3	33.0	34.5
18 years and over	78.7%	72.8%	73.2%
21 years and over	75.1%	68.5%	69.4%
62 years and over	20.1%	12.2%	15.9%
65 years and over	16.3%	9.7%	12.9%
Under 18 years	4,804,359	1,473,761	381,351
Male	51.2%	51.0%	51.2%
Female	48.8%	49.0%	48.8%
18 years and over	17,784,677	3,941,386	1,041,613
Male	47.8%	48.8%	46.2%
Female	52.2%	51.2%	53.8%
18 to 34 years	5,206,467	1,386,524	338,298
Male	50.0%	51.2%	49.5%
Female	50.0%	48.8%	50.5%
35 to 64 years	8,885,685	2,030,881	519,801
Male	48.5%	49.2%	46.2%
Female	51.5%	50.8%	53.8%
65 years and over	3,692,525	523,981	183,514
Male	42.7%	40.8%	40.1%

Female	57.3%	59.2%	59.9%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	22,092,310	5,316,168	1,393,862
Householder or spouse	55.2%	44.5%	46.6%
Unmarried partner	2.1%	2.8%	3.3%
Child	30.8%	35.8%	37.1%
Other relatives	8.3%	12.2%	10.2%
Other nonrelatives	3.7%	4.7%	2.8%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	8,344,800	1,685,543	505,878
Family households	65.2%	70.8%	61.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	26.5%	35.3%	26.4%
Married-couple family	46.1%	39.2%	29.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.9%	19.9%	12.1%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	13.8%	23.0%	25.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.9%	11.8%	12.0%
Nonfamily households	34.8%	29.2%	38.8%
Male householder	15.3%	13.6%	17.1%
Living alone	11.8%	9.8%	13.8%
Not living alone	3.5%	3.8%	3.3%
Female householder	19.6%	15.6%	21.7%
Living alone	16.7%	13.2%	19.1%
Not living alone	2.9%	2.3%	2.6%
Average household size	2.65	3.04	2.57
Average family size	3.30	3.58	3.34
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	18,605,555	4,169,578	1,099,103
Now married, except separated	46.5%	39.0%	31.2%
Widowed	5.6%	3.9%	5.7%
Divorced	8.3%	8.8%	10.3%
Separated	2.0%	3.6%	3.6%
Never married	37.6%	44.6%	49.1%
Male 15 years and over	8,915,044	2,039,549	509,526
Now married, except separated	49.3%	41.8%	35.1%
Widowed	2.4%	1.5%	2.5%
Divorced	6.6%	6.6%	8.0%
Separated	1.6%	2.7%	2.8%
Never married	40.1%	47.4%	51.7%
Female 15 years and over	9,690,511	2,130,029	589,577

Now married, except separated	43.9%	36.4%	28.0%
Widowed	8.4%	6.1%	8.5%
Divorced	9.8%	10.9%	12.3%
Separated	2.4%	4.6%	4.4%
Never married	35.4%	42.0%	46.8%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,471,884	1,542,115	397,558
Nursery school, preschool	6.9%	7.4%	8.2%
Kindergarten	5.1%	6.0%	6.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.6%	42.4%	43.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.8%	20.8%	19.6%
College or graduate school	28.5%	23.3%	22.0%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,698,172	756,408	190,234
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	67.3%	72.4%	74.8%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.6%	20.2%	17.2%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,773,712	785,707	207,324
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	61.9%	66.3%	65.3%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.3%	26.3%	26.4%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	15,835,867	3,406,092	906,661
Less than high school	12.2%	26.4%	22.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24.9%	30.1%	31.5%
Some college or associate's degree	21.4%	22.4%	27.5%
Bachelor's degree	23.8%	13.9%	11.6%
Graduate or professional degree	17.6%	7.2%	6.5%
High school graduate or higher	87.8%	73.6%	77.1%
Male, high school graduate or higher	87.6%	73.0%	76.8%
Female, high school graduate or higher	87.9%	74.2%	77.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	41.4%	21.1%	18.1%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	40.7%	19.0%	15.2%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	42.0%	23.0%	20.5%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	5,400,347	1,403,905	351,801
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	246,677	64,754	15,522
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	64,124	29,756	8,900
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	26.0%	46.0%	57.3%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	14,181,472	2,973,831	798,279
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.4%	5.4%	4.4%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	22.8%	21.4%	26.6%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	17,769,382	3,937,902	1,040,716
Civilian veteran	3.4%	1.8%	3.5%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	22,379,501	5,374,640	1,409,951
With a disability	10.2%	10.0%	15.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	4,795,003	1,472,073	380,981
With a disability	3.4%	4.2%	6.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	13,991,808	3,393,292	850,167
With a disability	7.5%	8.4%	14.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	3,592,690	509,275	178,803
With a disability	30.2%	37.4%	42.7%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	22,343,442	5,343,738	1,404,462
Same house	90.1%	89.4%	89.6%

Different house in the U.S.	9.1%	9.6%	10.0%
Same county	5.3%	6.0%	6.2%
Different county	3.7%	3.6%	3.7%
Same state	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%
Different state	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%
Abroad	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	16,358,698	3,250,411	1,395,017
Male	48.8%	49.5%	47.5%
Female	51.2%	50.5%	52.5%
Foreign born	6,230,338	2,164,736	27,947
Male	47.6%	49.2%	51.3%
Female	52.4%	50.8%	48.7%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	3,675,672	1,040,925	18,168
Male	45.7%	46.1%	49.7%
Female	54.3%	53.9%	50.3%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	2,554,666	1,123,811	9,779
Male	50.2%	52.2%	54.1%
Female	49.8%	47.8%	45.9%
Population born outside the United States	6,230,338	2,164,736	27,947
Entered 2010 or later	23.0%	22.7%	12.7%
Entered 2000 to 2009	23.4%	26.5%	25.6%
Entered before 2000	53.5%	50.8%	61.7%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	6,230,338	2,164,736	27,947
Europe	14.6%	1.3%	N
Asia	29.7%	0.3%	N
Africa	4.8%	0.1%	N
Oceania	0.3%	0.0%	N
Latin America	49.6%	98.3%	N
Northern America	1.0%	0.1%	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	21,262,308	4,986,792	1,313,918
English only	62.5%	22.1%	41.0%
Language other than English	37.5%	77.9%	59.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	15.5%	34.3%	15.0%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	18,334,690	4,095,812	1,080,573
In labor force	65.1%	67.7%	60.7%
Civilian labor force	65.0%	67.6%	60.6%
Employed	62.0%	63.9%	56.7%
Unemployed	3.0%	3.7%	4.0%
Unemployment Rate	4.7%	5.5%	6.5%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Not in labor force	34.9%	32.3%	39.3%
Females 16 years and over	9,559,756	2,094,435	580,045
In labor force	60.1%	61.2%	57.6%
Civilian labor force	60.1%	61.1%	57.6%
Employed	57.4%	57.8%	54.3%
Unemployed	2.7%	3.3%	3.3%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	5.4%	5.7%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	11,148,151	2,562,822	599,529
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	53.0%	44.3%	51.1%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	6.4%	9.4%	7.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	27.8%	33.0%	30.1%
Walked	5.5%	6.9%	5.4%
Other means	2.3%	3.3%	2.4%
Worked from home	5.0%	3.3%	3.7%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	36.7	36.0	36.9

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	11,370,847	2,617,349	612,176
Management, business, science, and arts	44.7%	25.1%	29.9%
Service occupations	19.0%	28.7%	23.6%
Sales and office occupations	19.7%	19.0%	25.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.9%	11.3%	7.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.7%	15.9%	12.8%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,883,443	1,406,554	297,337
Management, business, science, and arts	41.0%	20.9%	24.1%
Service occupations	16.5%	24.5%	24.4%

Sales and office occupations	15.0%	12.8%	16.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.9%	20.3%	15.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.5%	21.6%	19.0%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,487,404	1,210,795	314,839
Management, business, science, and arts	48.6%	29.9%	35.4%
Service occupations	21.7%	33.5%	22.8%
Sales and office occupations	24.7%	26.3%	34.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.5%	9.3%	6.9%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	11,370,847	2,617,349	612,176
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Construction	6.1%	9.3%	5.2%
Manufacturing	5.7%	6.6%	5.6%
Wholesale trade	2.6%	2.7%	2.2%
Retail trade	9.6%	10.6%	12.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.2%	7.5%	7.8%
Information	3.0%	1.7%	2.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8.9%	6.5%	8.9%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.6%	11.2%	9.7%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	26.7%	23.1%	28.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.8%	11.8%	8.5%

Other services (except public administration)	4.5%	5.6%	4.2%
Public administration	4.0%	3.0%	5.2%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	11,370,847	2,617,349	612,176
Private wage and salary workers	80.7%	84.0%	80.1%
Government workers	13.8%	10.6%	16.9%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.4%	5.3%	2.8%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	8,344,800	1,685,543	505,878
Median household income (dollars)	82,516	57,351	48,635
With earnings	79.1%	82.2%	71.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	127,115	87,752	84,292
With Social Security income	30.4%	22.4%	29.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,428	14,769	15,237
With Supplemental Security Income	5.4%	8.3%	13.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,701	8,712	8,618
With cash public assistance income	2.8%	4.8%	7.1%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,561	3,651	3,579
With retirement income	22.6%	12.6%	18.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	32,988	21,549	23,580
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	11.8%	22.9%	29.1%
Families	5,436,650	1,193,372	309,763
Median family income (dollars)	101,347	63,523	64,524
Married-couple family	70.8%	55.4%	48.8%
Median income (dollars)	124,290	83,711	98,400
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.9%	12.2%	10.0%
Median income (dollars)	70,289	59,602	62,175

Female householder, no husband present, family	21.2%	32.5%	41.2%
Median income (dollars)	51,394	37,720	35,756
Individuals	22,589,036	5,415,147	1,422,964
Per capita income (dollars)	46,002	26,403	27,202
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	4,663,022	1,120,262	231,828
Female	3,680,511	803,417	222,048
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	100,056	60,723	67,566
Female	74,323	50,597	55,919
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	65,914	44,248	51,247
Female	56,106	39,979	42,583
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	22,379,501	5,374,640	1,409,951
With private health	67.8%	51.3%	57.8%
With public coverage	36.1%	41.8%	45.9%
No health insurance	6.8%	13.4%	4.8%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	8.2%	14.8%	17.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	12.4%	19.9%	24.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	10.6%	18.3%	32.1%
Married-couple family	4.5%	7.3%	5.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.8%	8.7%	4.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	4.7%	7.2%	5.9%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	20.2%	28.6%	31.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	30.0%	38.4%	43.4%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	31.2%	39.6%	54.6%
All people	11.5%	17.5%	20.7%
Under 18 years	15.7%	23.1%	26.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	15.4%	22.8%	26.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	16.8%	23.5%	29.1%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	14.9%	22.4%	25.4%
18 years and over	10.3%	15.4%	18.4%
18 to 64 years	10.0%	14.1%	17.1%
65 years and over	11.7%	23.7%	24.7%
People in families	8.9%	14.6%	17.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.6%	31.7%	34.6%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	8,344,800	1,685,543	505,878
Owner-occupied housing	53.0%	29.5%	30.4%
Renter-occupied housing	47.0%	70.5%	69.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.83	3.43	3.11
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.44	2.88	2.34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	8,344,800	1,685,543	505,878
1-unit, detached or attached	46.1%	27.8%	28.6%
2 to 4 units	17.1%	24.6%	19.9%
5 or more units	36.3%	47.0%	51.1%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	8,344,800	1,685,543	505,878
Built 2014 or later	2.3%	1.6%	1.5%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	6.5%	5.2%	4.7%
Built 1980 to 1999	14.9%	11.7%	12.7%
Built 1960 to 1979	24.2%	22.6%	26.6%
Built 1940 to 1959	24.2%	25.5%	24.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	26.2%	31.7%	28.5%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	8,344,800	1,685,543	505,878
None	27.8%	39.5%	41.7%
1 or more	72.2%	60.5%	58.3%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Occupied housing units	8,344,800	1,685,543	505,878
Gas	66.0%	67.1%	64.1%
Electricity	12.8%	12.1%	14.3%
All other fuels	20.1%	19.4%	20.2%
No fuel used	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units	8,344,800	1,685,543	505,878
No telephone service available	1.0%	1.6%	2.1%
1.01 or more occupants per room	5.3%	10.7%	4.5%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	2,789,177	365,257	111,945
Less than 30 percent	64.3%	57.8%	61.8%
30 percent or more	35.7%	42.2%	38.2%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	4,422,607	497,484	153,594
Median value (dollars)	447,900	389,100	367,300
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,694	2,604	2,444
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	1,074	995	949

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	3,723,745	1,133,976	332,529
Less than 30 percent	49.8%	43.3%	42.3%
30 percent or more	50.2%	56.7%	57.7%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	3,806,167	1,158,490	340,604
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,456	1,341	1,153

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE

Total households	8,344,800	1,685,543	505,878
With a computer	92.9%	92.4%	89.1%
With a broadband Internet subscription	87.9%	84.9%	81.4%

	Philadelphia-Reading-Camden, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	7,209,620	815,358	390,081
One race	97.0%	93.9%	92.7%
Two races	2.7%	5.5%	6.3%
Three races	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	7,209,620	815,358	390,081
Male	48.5%	50.5%	49.5%
Female	51.5%	49.5%	50.5%
Under 5 years	5.7%	9.4%	10.0%
5 to 17 years	15.9%	24.0%	23.2%
18 to 24 years	8.9%	11.4%	10.9%
25 to 34 years	14.1%	16.2%	15.9%
35 to 44 years	12.4%	14.6%	12.9%
45 to 54 years	12.6%	10.9%	10.7%
55 to 64 years	13.7%	7.8%	8.8%
65 to 74 years	9.6%	3.8%	4.8%
75 years and over	7.1%	2.0%	2.8%
Median age (years)	39.1	28.0	28.3
18 years and over	78.4%	66.6%	66.8%
21 years and over	74.6%	61.3%	61.7%
62 years and over	20.8%	7.8%	9.7%
65 years and over	16.7%	5.8%	7.6%
Under 18 years	1,556,105	272,482	129,493
Male	51.2%	51.2%	53.0%
Female	48.8%	48.8%	47.0%
18 years and over	5,653,515	542,876	260,588
Male	47.8%	50.2%	47.8%
Female	52.2%	49.8%	52.2%
18 to 34 years	1,652,324	224,329	104,703
Male	50.1%	52.0%	49.6%
Female	49.9%	48.0%	50.4%
35 to 64 years	2,797,337	271,275	126,366
Male	48.3%	49.8%	47.6%
Female	51.7%	50.2%	52.4%
65 years and over	1,203,854	47,272	29,519

Male	43.2%	43.9%	42.5%
Female	56.8%	56.1%	57.5%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	7,011,816	796,875	382,026
Householder or spouse	56.9%	41.3%	41.2%
Unmarried partner	2.5%	3.9%	3.8%
Child	30.2%	40.8%	40.5%
Other relatives	7.3%	10.3%	11.1%
Other nonrelatives	3.1%	3.8%	3.3%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	2,740,200	235,038	121,551
Family households	64.5%	72.8%	70.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	26.0%	41.3%	35.4%
Married-couple family	45.5%	37.4%	31.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	16.9%	19.8%	13.0%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	14.0%	25.0%	30.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.9%	16.3%	19.0%
Nonfamily households	35.5%	27.2%	29.7%
Male householder	15.7%	14.0%	14.5%
Living alone	12.3%	10.0%	11.1%
Not living alone	3.5%	4.1%	3.4%
Female householder	19.8%	13.2%	15.3%
Living alone	16.8%	10.8%	13.4%
Not living alone	3.0%	2.4%	1.9%
Average household size	2.56	3.12	2.95
Average family size	3.19	3.60	3.46
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	5,921,353	584,592	279,872
Now married, except separated	45.4%	36.0%	30.3%
Widowed	5.9%	3.0%	3.7%
Divorced	9.7%	9.4%	10.3%
Separated	1.9%	3.2%	3.7%
Never married	37.1%	48.5%	52.0%
Male 15 years and over	2,838,739	294,640	136,734
Now married, except separated	47.8%	38.5%	33.5%
Widowed	2.7%	1.4%	1.7%
Divorced	8.1%	7.7%	8.7%
Separated	1.7%	2.7%	3.3%
Never married	39.7%	49.8%	52.7%

Female 15 years and over	3,082,614	289,952	143,138
Now married, except separated	43.3%	33.4%	27.3%
Widowed	8.9%	4.7%	5.5%
Divorced	11.2%	11.1%	11.8%
Separated	2.1%	3.7%	4.2%
Never married	34.6%	47.1%	51.2%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,750,978	274,342	125,993
Nursery school, preschool	7.0%	8.5%	11.0%
Kindergarten	4.7%	5.1%	4.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.1%	45.6%	45.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.6%	20.6%	21.7%
College or graduate school	27.6%	20.2%	17.7%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	848,576	132,180	61,692
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	68.9%	77.2%	80.7%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	24.0%	16.3%	12.7%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	902,402	142,162	64,301
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.1%	65.9%	62.2%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.0%	23.8%	22.6%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	5,014,424	450,233	217,905
Less than high school	9.4%	30.5%	28.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.6%	31.5%	35.0%
Some college or associate's degree	24.1%	21.5%	24.3%
Bachelor's degree	22.0%	11.0%	8.4%
Graduate or professional degree	14.9%	5.5%	4.2%
High school graduate or higher	90.6%	69.5%	71.9%
Male, high school graduate or higher	90.1%	67.6%	72.1%
Female, high school graduate or higher	91.1%	71.4%	71.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	36.9%	16.5%	12.6%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	36.2%	14.6%	11.2%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	37.6%	18.3%	14.0%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	1,683,546	214,366	99,080
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	82,079	13,891	7,024
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	31,251	7,965	5,303
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	38.1%	57.3%	75.5%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	4,503,233	382,517	184,265
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.6%	6.4%	6.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	32.1%	33.0%	33.6%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	5,634,316	539,555	259,037
Civilian veteran	6.0%	2.7%	3.0%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	7,100,142	802,543	383,848
With a disability	13.4%	15.1%	21.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,551,024	271,329	128,670
With a disability	5.3%	8.3%	12.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	4,380,753	484,921	226,073
With a disability	11.1%	15.7%	22.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	1,168,365	46,293	29,105
With a disability	32.6%	49.5%	55.1%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	7,135,064	801,604	383,637
Same house	88.0%	83.7%	84.3%

Different house in the U.S.	11.6%	15.2%	14.7%
Same county	6.7%	9.1%	9.3%
Different county	4.8%	6.1%	5.4%
Same state	2.7%	3.0%	2.8%
Different state	2.2%	3.1%	2.6%
Abroad	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	6,433,304	617,279	384,115
Male	48.5%	49.5%	49.4%
Female	51.5%	50.5%	50.6%
Foreign born	776,316	198,079	5,966
Male	48.1%	53.8%	57.8%
Female	51.9%	46.2%	42.2%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	437,107	75,142	2,804
Male	46.3%	54.1%	65.4%
Female	53.7%	45.9%	34.6%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	339,209	122,937	3,162
Male	50.5%	53.5%	51.0%
Female	49.5%	46.5%	49.0%
Population born outside the United States	776,316	198,079	5,966
Entered 2010 or later	26.2%	27.8%	30.4%
Entered 2000 to 2009	26.9%	31.2%	27.7%
Entered before 2000	46.9%	41.0%	41.9%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	776,316	198,079	5,966
Europe	15.5%	N	N
Asia	39.7%	N	N
Africa	9.4%	N	N
Oceania	0.2%	N	N
Latin America	33.9%	N	N
Northern America	1.2%	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	6,799,133	738,531	350,912
English only	83.1%	31.1%	37.5%
Language other than English	16.9%	68.9%	62.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	6.6%	28.9%	21.8%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	5,829,279	569,580	272,236
In labor force	65.1%	66.6%	61.7%
Civilian labor force	64.8%	66.1%	61.1%
Employed	61.4%	61.5%	55.9%
Unemployed	3.4%	4.6%	5.2%
Unemployment Rate	5.3%	7.0%	8.5%
Armed Forces	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%
Not in labor force	34.9%	33.4%	38.3%
Females 16 years and over	3,038,447	281,936	139,249
In labor force	61.2%	62.2%	61.0%
Civilian labor force	61.1%	61.9%	60.6%
Employed	58.0%	57.3%	55.8%
Unemployed	3.1%	4.5%	4.8%
Unemployment Rate	5.0%	7.3%	8.0%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3,531,277	346,596	150,132
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	72.8%	65.4%	67.7%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.0%	14.7%	12.4%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	8.3%	8.5%	9.9%
Walked	3.5%	5.0%	4.5%
Other means	1.8%	3.2%	3.3%
Worked from home	5.6%	3.3%	2.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.0	28.3	28.0

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,578,674	350,109	152,195
Management, business, science, and arts	43.6%	24.5%	24.9%
Service occupations	17.5%	25.1%	22.8%
Sales and office occupations	20.5%	20.2%	24.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.3%	12.6%	9.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.1%	17.6%	18.5%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,815,349	188,475	74,495
Management, business, science, and arts	39.4%	21.1%	20.8%
Service occupations	15.0%	20.9%	20.2%

Sales and office occupations	14.9%	13.5%	15.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.9%	22.0%	18.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.7%	22.6%	25.7%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,763,325	161,634	77,700
Management, business, science, and arts	48.0%	28.3%	28.8%
Service occupations	20.0%	30.0%	25.3%
Sales and office occupations	26.2%	28.1%	33.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.5%	1.7%	1.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.4%	11.8%	11.5%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,578,674	350,109	152,195
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.6%	2.3%	1.4%
Construction	6.1%	8.1%	5.8%
Manufacturing	8.8%	10.2%	10.8%
Wholesale trade	2.6%	2.4%	1.8%
Retail trade	10.1%	12.6%	14.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.3%	6.6%	7.9%
Information	1.8%	1.3%	1.1%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.9%	5.6%	5.4%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12.5%	10.5%	8.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	26.8%	19.5%	24.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.9%	12.1%	9.3%

Other services (except public administration)	4.3%	5.4%	4.4%
Public administration	4.3%	3.4%	4.9%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,578,674	350,109	152,195
Private wage and salary workers	83.2%	86.6%	85.4%
Government workers	12.2%	8.9%	11.7%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	4.4%	4.4%	2.7%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	2,740,200	235,038	121,551
Median household income (dollars)	72,514	46,282	38,841
With earnings	77.8%	82.0%	74.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	104,256	75,644	71,921
With Social Security income	32.9%	21.0%	28.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,688	13,555	13,488
With Supplemental Security Income	6.0%	13.5%	19.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,240	9,131	9,014
With cash public assistance income	3.0%	5.3%	7.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,210	2,838	3,151
With retirement income	26.7%	12.0%	14.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,418	16,656	17,401
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	12.8%	29.9%	39.6%
Families	1,767,882	171,021	85,418
Median family income (dollars)	91,534	50,294	46,706
Married-couple family	70.6%	51.4%	44.8%
Median income (dollars)	113,921	69,456	71,123
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.7%	14.2%	11.9%
Median income (dollars)	61,574	51,971	51,147

Female householder, no husband present, family	21.7%	34.4%	43.3%
Median income (dollars)	44,969	30,708	26,935
Individuals	7,209,620	815,358	390,081
Per capita income (dollars)	39,734	21,396	20,411
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	1,435,694	151,235	57,928
Female	1,176,880	105,182	51,333
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	84,885	56,741	56,881
Female	63,756	45,983	49,065
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	60,771	40,308	42,106
Female	50,368	33,700	35,017
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	7,100,142	802,543	383,848
With private health	71.6%	46.2%	44.7%
With public coverage	36.1%	44.9%	55.0%
No health insurance	5.8%	14.9%	7.2%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	8.1%	22.3%	26.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.3%	28.3%	33.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	11.3%	30.9%	32.8%
Married-couple family	3.4%	10.7%	9.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.5%	12.1%	8.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	4.1%	12.0%	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	22.6%	40.1%	44.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	31.9%	46.9%	52.3%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	29.3%	45.4%	46.1%
All people	11.7%	24.7%	28.8%
Under 18 years	15.7%	30.3%	34.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	15.5%	30.1%	34.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	15.7%	28.1%	32.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	15.4%	30.9%	35.6%
18 years and over	10.5%	21.8%	25.8%
18 to 64 years	11.0%	21.5%	25.5%
65 years and over	8.7%	24.9%	28.7%
People in families	8.8%	22.0%	25.8%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.3%	39.4%	44.4%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	2,740,200	235,038	121,551
Owner-occupied housing	66.9%	46.5%	46.7%
Renter-occupied housing	33.1%	53.5%	53.3%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.70	3.24	3.06
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.27	3.03	2.84
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	2,740,200	235,038	121,551
1-unit, detached or attached	74.5%	68.7%	68.0%
2 to 4 units	7.7%	12.0%	13.2%
5 or more units	16.1%	16.7%	16.1%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.7%	2.6%	2.6%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	2,740,200	235,038	121,551
Built 2014 or later	2.6%	1.5%	0.9%
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	0.9%	0.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	8.7%	7.1%	6.5%
Built 1980 to 1999	20.8%	15.0%	15.2%
Built 1960 to 1979	24.0%	22.6%	21.2%
Built 1940 to 1959	21.3%	21.8%	21.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	21.0%	31.1%	34.1%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	2,740,200	235,038	121,551
None	12.0%	17.8%	22.1%
1 or more	88.0%	82.2%	77.9%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Occupied housing units	2,740,200	235,038	121,551
Gas	62.4%	64.5%	64.4%
Electricity	23.3%	27.0%	27.5%
All other fuels	13.9%	7.9%	7.6%
No fuel used	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units	2,740,200	235,038	121,551
No telephone service available	0.8%	1.5%	2.0%
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.9%	5.3%	4.7%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	1,185,122	74,784	38,335
Less than 30 percent	72.5%	57.7%	59.9%
30 percent or more	27.5%	42.3%	40.1%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	1,834,400	109,382	56,813
Median value (dollars)	252,500	165,800	153,000
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,827	1,501	1,425
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	693	520	468

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	857,304	120,783	61,636
Less than 30 percent	49.2%	43.4%	40.8%
30 percent or more	50.8%	56.6%	59.2%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	877,478	122,468	62,593
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,147	1,089	949

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE

Total households	2,740,200	235,038	121,551
With a computer	93.1%	92.2%	89.9%
With a broadband Internet subscription	88.6%	84.2%	82.4%

	Washington-Baltimore-Arlington, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	9,815,138	1,244,739	107,420
One race	96.2%	94.5%	86.2%
Two races	3.4%	4.7%	11.1%
Three races	0.3%	0.6%	2.5%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	9,815,138	1,244,739	107,420
Male	48.7%	51.1%	50.5%
Female	51.3%	48.9%	49.5%
Under 5 years	6.2%	10.0%	9.0%
5 to 17 years	16.3%	22.7%	23.5%
18 to 24 years	8.5%	10.0%	10.5%
25 to 34 years	14.5%	14.9%	17.6%
35 to 44 years	13.9%	17.2%	15.7%
45 to 54 years	13.3%	12.1%	10.8%
55 to 64 years	12.8%	7.7%	7.4%
65 to 74 years	8.6%	3.6%	3.6%
75 years and over	5.9%	1.7%	2.0%
Median age (years)	37.9	30.0	29.2
18 years and over	77.5%	67.3%	67.6%
21 years and over	73.8%	62.5%	62.4%
62 years and over	18.1%	7.2%	7.7%
65 years and over	14.5%	5.3%	5.6%
Under 18 years	2,205,987	407,460	34,847
Male	50.9%	50.8%	49.8%
Female	49.1%	49.2%	50.2%
18 years and over	7,609,151	837,279	72,573
Male	48.1%	51.3%	50.8%
Female	51.9%	48.7%	49.2%
18 to 34 years	2,261,560	310,683	30,134
Male	49.9%	51.7%	53.5%
Female	50.1%	48.3%	46.5%
35 to 64 years	3,924,033	460,274	36,435
Male	48.6%	52.6%	49.4%
Female	51.4%	47.4%	50.6%
65 years and over	1,423,558	66,322	6,004

Male	43.6%	40.1%	45.6%
Female	56.4%	59.9%	54.4%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	9,622,581	1,229,403	104,388
Householder or spouse	55.4%	39.6%	45.6%
Unmarried partner	2.2%	2.7%	3.9%
Child	30.2%	37.0%	37.6%
Other relatives	8.1%	13.7%	7.2%
Other nonrelatives	4.1%	6.9%	5.7%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	3,591,767	312,402	33,578
Family households	65.0%	77.0%	66.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	28.2%	47.3%	35.6%
Married-couple family	48.5%	51.4%	47.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	20.4%	32.1%	25.0%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	12.1%	15.3%	14.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.8%	9.5%	8.0%
Nonfamily households	35.0%	23.0%	33.7%
Male householder	15.6%	12.8%	20.3%
Living alone	11.8%	8.4%	15.5%
Not living alone	3.8%	4.5%	4.8%
Female householder	19.4%	10.2%	13.4%
Living alone	16.4%	7.9%	10.4%
Not living alone	3.0%	2.3%	3.1%
Average household size	2.68	3.67	2.72
Average family size	3.32	4.02	3.31
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	7,970,169	892,793	77,262
Now married, except separated	48.0%	45.5%	43.9%
Widowed	4.9%	2.5%	2.7%
Divorced	9.2%	6.5%	9.8%
Separated	1.7%	2.3%	1.1%
Never married	36.2%	43.0%	42.6%
Male 15 years and over	3,839,464	456,686	39,038
Now married, except separated	50.2%	45.6%	44.2%
Widowed	2.2%	1.4%	2.5%
Divorced	7.7%	5.4%	7.3%
Separated	1.4%	1.8%	0.9%
Never married	38.5%	45.8%	45.1%

Female 15 years and over	4,130,705	436,107	38,224
Now married, except separated	45.9%	45.5%	43.6%
Widowed	7.4%	3.8%	2.8%
Divorced	10.7%	7.7%	12.3%
Separated	2.0%	2.9%	1.2%
Never married	34.0%	40.1%	40.1%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,470,375	392,713	38,473
Nursery school, preschool	6.8%	5.9%	8.6%
Kindergarten	4.6%	5.1%	2.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.3%	47.9%	44.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.1%	21.8%	18.3%
College or graduate school	28.3%	19.3%	26.1%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,209,062	194,619	19,097
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	67.6%	75.3%	67.2%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.5%	18.2%	23.8%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,261,313	198,094	19,376
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.4%	74.3%	63.6%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	30.9%	20.4%	28.3%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	6,771,196	712,261	61,332
Less than high school	9.0%	29.7%	4.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21.3%	24.3%	19.0%
Some college or associate's degree	23.0%	19.3%	27.0%
Bachelor's degree	24.5%	15.2%	25.9%
Graduate or professional degree	22.2%	11.4%	23.8%
High school graduate or higher	91.0%	70.3%	95.8%
Male, high school graduate or higher	90.5%	68.4%	95.4%
Female, high school graduate or higher	91.4%	72.3%	96.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	46.7%	26.7%	49.7%

Male, bachelor's degree or higher	46.4%	24.8%	47.1%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	46.9%	28.6%	52.3%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	2,406,082	323,312	28,650
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	119,075	19,574	960
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	33,390	6,854	N
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	28.0%	35.0%	N
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	6,070,347	623,065	52,361
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.6%	6.6%	4.6%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with	27.0%	24.0%	27.0%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	7,540,566	828,969	70,384
Civilian veteran	7.9%	4.3%	13.3%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	9,672,050	1,231,748	104,112
With a disability	10.2%	5.5%	9.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	2,202,936	406,914	34,668
With a disability	3.6%	2.8%	4.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	6,073,570	759,202	63,538
With a disability	7.9%	5.0%	8.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and over	1,395,544	65,632	5,906
With a disability	30.2%	27.9%	44.0%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	9,704,147	1,221,824	106,603
Same house	86.2%	83.9%	80.1%

Different house in the U.S.	12.9%	14.0%	18.3%
Same county	6.4%	7.8%	7.3%
Different county	6.5%	6.3%	11.0%
Same state	3.3%	3.6%	5.7%
Different state	3.2%	2.6%	5.2%
Abroad	1.0%	2.0%	1.6%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND			
Native	8,044,159	655,750	106,003
Male	48.9%	50.9%	50.3%
Female	51.1%	49.1%	49.7%
Foreign born	1,770,979	588,989	1,417
Male	47.8%	51.3%	59.3%
Female	52.2%	48.7%	40.7%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	937,449	204,537	530
Male	46.5%	47.4%	66.6%
Female	53.5%	52.6%	33.4%
Foreign born; not a U.S.	833,530	384,452	887
Male	49.4%	53.4%	54.9%
Female	50.6%	46.6%	45.1%
Population born outside the United States	1,770,979	588,989	1,417
Entered 2010 or later	27.9%	25.4%	15.9%
Entered 2000 to 2009	28.3%	34.5%	27.6%
Entered before 2000	43.8%	40.1%	56.5%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	1,770,979	588,989	1,417
Europe	8.3%	0.9%	N
Asia	36.7%	0.2%	N
Africa	15.4%	0.1%	N
Oceania	0.4%	0.0%	N
Latin America	38.2%	98.7%	N
Northern America	0.9%	0.0%	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	9,208,117	1,120,184	97,778
English only	76.8%	21.6%	50.7%
Language other than English	23.2%	78.4%	49.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	8.5%	36.0%	9.1%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Population 16 years and over	7,846,569	874,359	75,423
In labor force	69.5%	78.1%	78.0%
Civilian labor force	68.6%	77.2%	75.1%
Employed	65.8%	74.1%	71.3%
Unemployed	2.9%	3.1%	3.8%
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	4.0%	5.1%
Armed Forces	0.9%	1.0%	2.9%
Not in labor force	30.5%	21.9%	22.0%
Females 16 years and over	4,069,777	427,521	37,266
In labor force	65.1%	70.8%	73.6%
Civilian labor force	64.8%	70.4%	72.7%
Employed	62.0%	67.1%	69.4%
Unemployed	2.8%	3.3%	3.3%
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	4.7%	4.5%

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	5,139,769	645,899	54,625
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	69.7%	62.8%	67.2%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.8%	16.1%	9.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	10.2%	10.3%	12.4%
Walked	3.0%	3.7%	4.1%
Other means	2.2%	3.3%	1.9%
Worked from home	6.0%	3.9%	4.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.2	33.4	35.3

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,159,315	647,955	53,741
Management, business, science, and arts	51.6%	28.2%	50.3%
Service occupations	16.4%	29.7%	17.5%
Sales and office occupations	17.0%	13.6%	17.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.9%	19.0%	5.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.1%	9.5%	8.6%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,637,517	361,019	27,876
Management, business, science, and arts	48.4%	25.4%	48.0%
Service occupations	14.1%	20.6%	17.1%

Sales and office occupations	12.4%	8.5%	12.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.0%	32.7%	11.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2%	12.7%	11.7%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,521,798	286,936	25,865
Management, business, science, and arts	54.9%	31.7%	52.8%
Service occupations	18.8%	41.1%	17.9%
Sales and office occupations	21.8%	19.9%	23.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.6%	1.7%	0.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.8%	5.5%	5.3%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,159,315	647,955	53,741
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
Construction	6.9%	19.3%	5.8%
Manufacturing	3.9%	3.1%	3.8%
Wholesale trade	1.4%	1.3%	2.0%
Retail trade	8.4%	7.3%	8.4%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.5%	3.9%	5.2%
Information	1.9%	1.1%	2.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.0%	4.5%	5.6%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	19.1%	16.7%	17.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.6%	14.1%	19.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.5%	14.6%	6.7%

Other services (except public administration)	6.0%	7.5%	6.4%
Public administration	11.4%	6.1%	16.7%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,159,315	647,955	53,741
Private wage and salary workers	73.0%	81.0%	68.1%
Government workers	21.7%	12.2%	28.0%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.0%	6.4%	4.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED)			
Households	3,591,767	312,402	33,578
Median household income (dollars)	95,309	79,077	101,114
With earnings	82.6%	95.1%	93.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	125,098	99,882	117,144
With Social Security income	26.1%	12.3%	13.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,377	15,411	18,291
With Supplemental Security Income	3.8%	2.4%	4.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,600	7,150	8,323
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	1.5%	1.9%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,339	3,059	3,181
With retirement income	25.7%	9.6%	16.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	38,904	38,890	52,417
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	7.9%	8.5%	10.1%
Families	2,333,861	240,531	22,257
Median family income (dollars)	114,540	76,730	111,293
Married-couple family	74.6%	66.8%	71.7%
Median income (dollars)	136,262	92,697	134,075
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.9%	13.3%	6.5%
Median income (dollars)	72,917	58,551	110,326

Female householder, no husband present, family	18.6%	19.9%	21.8%
Median income (dollars)	60,037	42,948	61,752
Individuals	9,815,138	1,244,739	107,420
Per capita income (dollars)	47,764	28,794	42,113
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	2,177,533	294,284	23,683
Female	1,759,161	189,756	18,422
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round			
Male	95,105	63,128	94,627
Female	74,989	52,175	70,940
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	70,947	46,395	78,155
Female	60,696	36,981	65,840
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	9,672,050	1,231,748	104,112
With private health	76.3%	55.8%	75.1%
With public coverage	29.5%	27.5%	27.1%
No health insurance	6.7%	22.1%	5.6%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	5.3%	9.3%	5.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8.2%	11.9%	5.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	6.4%	8.9%	N
Married-couple family	2.5%	4.5%	2.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	3.3%	5.3%	N
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.0%	7.3%	N
Female householder, no spouse present, family	15.7%	25.8%	14.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	22.6%	33.2%	18.5%

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	19.2%	18.5%	N
All people	8.2%	10.9%	7.4%
Under 18 years	10.8%	14.0%	9.3%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	10.5%	13.5%	8.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	10.5%	12.3%	5.2%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	10.5%	14.0%	10.1%
18 years and over	7.5%	9.4%	6.5%
18 to 64 years	7.5%	9.3%	6.3%
65 years and over	7.2%	10.7%	9.6%
People in families	5.9%	9.0%	6.0%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17.8%	22.4%	13.4%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	3,591,767	312,402	33,578
Owner-occupied housing	65.0%	51.0%	52.3%
Renter-occupied housing	35.0%	49.0%	47.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.80	3.76	2.69
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.45	3.57	2.76
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	3,591,767	312,402	33,578
1-unit, detached or attached	69.3%	58.7%	60.5%
2 to 4 units	3.5%	4.9%	4.0%
5 or more units	26.0%	33.6%	34.7%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.2%	2.8%	0.7%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	3,591,767	312,402	33,578
Built 2014 or later	5.0%	4.3%	9.6%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.0%	2.5%	5.0%
Built 2000 to 2009	13.2%	10.2%	13.0%
Built 1980 to 1999	29.9%	26.5%	30.2%
Built 1960 to 1979	24.1%	32.2%	22.2%
Built 1940 to 1959	15.1%	18.3%	13.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	9.6%	6.0%	6.7%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	3,591,767	312,402	33,578
None	9.8%	9.5%	11.5%
1 or more	90.2%	90.5%	88.5%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Occupied housing units	3,591,767	312,402	33,578
Gas	49.1%	49.1%	48.7%
Electricity	43.0%	47.4%	46.5%
All other fuels	7.3%	2.9%	3.8%
No fuel used	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied housing units	3,591,767	312,402	33,578
No telephone service available	0.7%	1.0%	N
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.6%	10.1%	3.2%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	1,715,980	129,421	15,186
Less than 30 percent	74.8%	62.3%	73.3%
30 percent or more	25.2%	37.7%	26.7%

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Owner-occupied housing	2,332,928	159,308	17,551
Median value (dollars)	382,700	355,100	364,700
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,204	2,203	2,211
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	650	693	559

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	1,200,408	148,704	15,697
Less than 30 percent	53.5%	46.6%	60.8%
30 percent or more	46.5%	53.4%	39.2%

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	1,223,063	150,195	15,789
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,554	1,660	1,689

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE

Total households	3,591,767	312,402	33,578
With a computer	95.3%	97.0%	98.9%
With a broadband Internet subscription	90.5%	90.2%	94.3%

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID: S0201
 SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey
 VINTAGE: 2019
 DATASET: ACSSPP1Y2019
 PRODUCT: ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles

FTP URL: None
 API URL: Download the entire table at <https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs1/spp>

USER SELECTIONS

GEOS: Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA; Chicago-Naperville, IL-IN-WI CSA; Cleveland-Akron-Canton, OH CSA; Hartford-West Hartford, CT CSA; Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA CSA; New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA; Orlando-Deltona-Daytona Beach, FL CSA; Philadelphia-Reading-Camden, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA; Washington-Baltimore-Arlington, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

EXCLUDED COLUMNS

None

APPLIED FILTERS

None

APPLIED SORTING

None

WEB ADDRESS

[USA TOTAL POPULATION TABLE](#)

[HISPANIC AND PUERTO RICAN TOTAL POPULATION TABLE](#)

TABLE NOTES:

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html>.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth group, the total population excludes individuals born at sea.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth outside of the U.S., the total population is limited to the foreign-born population.

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: Change to Means of Transportation.

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see Revisions to the Relationship to Household item.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Martinez_01.html.

The 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols: An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution. An "****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

COLUMN NOTES

None