

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

TABLE ID: S0201
 American Community
 SURVEY/PROGRAM Survey
 ACS 1-Year Estimates
 Selected Population
 PRODUCT: Profiles

Note: The table shown may have been modified by user selections. Some information may be missing.

United States

	Total population	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)	Puerto Rican (260-269)
Label	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	328,239,523	60,481,746	5,828,706
One race	96.6%	95.0%	91.0%
Two races	3.1%	4.4%	7.3%
Three races	0.3%	0.5%	1.4%
Four or more races	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	328,239,523	60,481,746	5,828,706
Male	49.2%	50.4%	49.3%
Female	50.8%	49.6%	50.7%
Under 5 years	5.9%	8.3%	8.5%
5 to 17 years	16.3%	22.5%	21.4%
18 to 24 years	9.3%	11.4%	10.6%
25 to 34 years	13.9%	15.7%	15.6%
35 to 44 years	12.8%	14.3%	13.6%
45 to 54 years	12.4%	11.8%	11.4%
55 to 64 years	12.9%	8.4%	9.4%
65 to 74 years	9.6%	4.7%	5.7%
75 years and over	6.9%	3.0%	3.7%
Median age (years)	38.5	29.8	30.9
18 years and over	77.8%	69.2%	70.1%
21 years and over	73.7%	64.0%	65.4%
62 years and over	20.2%	9.8%	12.0%
65 years and over	16.5%	7.7%	9.5%
Under 18 years	72,967,785	18,624,877	1,745,374
Male	51.1%	51.1%	50.8%
Female	48.9%	48.9%	49.2%
18 years and over	255,271,738	41,856,869	4,083,332
Male	48.7%	50.1%	48.6%

Female	51.3%	49.9%	51.4%
18 to 34 years	75,951,645	16,387,531	1,525,890
Male	50.9%	51.7%	50.6%
Female	49.1%	48.3%	49.4%
35 to 64 years	125,246,065	20,830,505	2,004,426
Male	49.2%	50.4%	48.8%
Female	50.8%	49.6%	51.2%
65 years and over	54,074,028	4,638,833	553,016
Male	44.5%	43.3%	42.4%
Female	55.5%	56.7%	57.6%
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	320,155,161	59,357,578	5,686,793
Householder or spouse	56.6%	42.1%	44.7%
Unmarried partner	2.5%	2.7%	3.6%
Child	29.6%	39.0%	38.2%
Other relatives	7.5%	12.1%	9.7%
Other nonrelatives	3.8%	4.2%	3.8%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	122,802,852	16,681,970	1,873,440
Family households	64.8%	74.8%	66.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	26.4%	40.3%	32.7%
Married-couple family	47.5%	46.9%	36.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.0%	24.9%	16.1%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	12.3%	18.9%	22.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.2%	11.0%	13.1%
Nonfamily households	35.2%	25.2%	33.9%
Male householder	16.6%	13.5%	16.5%
Living alone	12.7%	9.6%	12.5%
Not living alone	3.8%	3.9%	4.0%
Female householder	18.6%	11.7%	17.4%
Living alone	15.6%	9.2%	14.3%
Not living alone	3.1%	2.5%	3.1%
Average household size	2.61	3.35	2.80
Average family size	3.23	3.84	3.42
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	267,720,772	44,878,752	4,350,541
Now married, except	47.6%	42.6%	35.5%
Widowed	5.7%	3.4%	4.1%
Divorced	10.9%	8.6%	11.0%
Separated	1.8%	2.9%	3.0%
Never married	33.9%	42.5%	46.3%
Male 15 years and over	130,629,205	22,519,592	2,119,972
Now married, except	49.1%	43.3%	37.8%
Widowed	2.7%	1.5%	1.9%
Divorced	9.6%	7.2%	9.3%
Separated	1.6%	2.2%	2.3%

Never married	37.1%	45.7%	48.7%
Female 15 years and over	137,091,567	22,359,160	2,230,569
Now married, except	46.3%	42.0%	33.4%
Widowed	8.6%	5.3%	6.2%
Divorced	12.2%	9.9%	12.7%
Separated	2.0%	3.5%	3.7%
Never married	30.8%	39.3%	44.0%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over			
enrolled in school	80,465,620	18,946,008	1,761,778
Nursery school, preschool	6.3%	5.8%	6.9%
Kindergarten	5.0%	5.4%	5.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-	40.6%	44.6%	44.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.0%	22.3%	21.3%
College or graduate school	27.1%	21.8%	21.7%
Male 3 years and over			
enrolled in school	39,768,581	9,391,130	862,493
Percent enrolled in			
kindergarten to grade 12	69.1%	74.7%	74.5%
Percent enrolled in college or			
graduate school	24.4%	19.3%	18.5%
Female 3 years and over			
enrolled in school	40,697,039	9,554,878	899,285
Percent enrolled in			
kindergarten to grade 12	64.2%	70.0%	68.4%
Percent enrolled in college or			
graduate school	29.8%	24.3%	24.7%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over			
Less than high school diploma	224,898,568	34,949,077	3,467,562
High school graduate	11.4%	29.5%	19.2%
(includes equivalency)	26.9%	28.2%	30.4%
Some college or associate's			
degree	28.6%	24.6%	30.1%
Bachelor's degree	20.3%	12.0%	13.3%
Graduate or professional			
degree	12.8%	5.6%	7.0%
High school graduate or	88.6%	70.5%	80.8%
Male, high school graduate or			
higher	88.0%	69.4%	80.4%
Female, high school graduate			
or higher	89.2%	71.5%	81.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.1%	17.6%	20.3%
Male, bachelor's degree or			
higher	32.3%	16.0%	17.7%
Female, bachelor's degree or			
higher	33.9%	19.2%	22.7%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	76,879,571	15,869,681	1,492,746

Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	3,877,882	864,844	75,789
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,271,041	349,549	39,528
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	32.8%	40.4%	52.2%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	201,665,269	30,050,453	2,997,465
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.5%	6.1%	4.5%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	33.1%	25.2%	29.3%
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	254,046,196	41,653,681	4,047,624
Civilian veteran	6.9%	3.0%	5.8%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized	323,120,678	59,686,770	5,719,033
With a disability	12.7%	9.1%	15.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	72,835,047	18,597,404	1,743,164
With a disability	4.3%	4.3%	7.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	197,503,214	36,528,595	3,434,520
With a disability	10.3%	8.1%	14.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	52,782,417	4,560,771	541,349
With a disability	33.5%	36.5%	43.4%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	324,665,523	59,587,562	5,732,918
Same house	86.3%	86.3%	83.7%
Different house in the U.S.	13.1%	12.7%	15.2%
Same county	7.5%	8.3%	9.3%
Different county	5.5%	4.3%	5.9%
Same state	3.2%	2.7%	3.4%
Different state	2.3%	1.6%	2.6%
Abroad	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY			
Native	283,306,622	40,639,701	5,723,405
Male	49.4%	50.5%	49.2%
Female	50.6%	49.5%	50.8%
Foreign born	44,932,901	19,842,045	105,301
Male	48.2%	50.2%	51.2%
Female	51.8%	49.8%	48.8%

Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	23,182,917	7,876,145	58,739
Male	45.8%	46.8%	49.9%
Female	54.2%	53.2%	50.1%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	21,749,984	11,965,900	46,562
Male	50.8%	52.5%	52.9%
Female	49.2%	47.5%	47.1%
Population born outside the United States	44,932,901	19,842,045	105,301
Entered 2010 or later	24.8%	20.1%	20.9%
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.6%	27.0%	26.3%
Entered before 2000	50.6%	52.9%	52.8%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	44,932,799	19,842,045	105,301
Europe	10.4%	0.7%	4.5%
Asia	31.4%	0.3%	2.7%
Africa	5.5%	0.1%	1.2%
Oceania	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%
Latin America	50.3%	98.9%	91.1%
Northern America	1.8%	0.1%	0.4%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	308,834,688	55,452,275	5,332,294
English only	78.0%	28.9%	41.1%
Language other than English	22.0%	71.1%	58.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	8.2%	28.4%	16.7%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	263,534,161	43,867,970	4,261,886
In labor force	63.6%	68.2%	64.1%
Civilian labor force	63.1%	67.7%	63.3%
Employed	60.2%	64.3%	59.3%
Unemployed	2.9%	3.4%	4.0%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	5.1%	6.3%
Armed Forces	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%
Not in labor force	36.4%	31.8%	35.9%
Females 16 years and over	135,038,002	21,863,334	2,184,807
In labor force	58.8%	60.7%	60.2%
Civilian labor force	58.6%	60.5%	60.0%
Employed	56.1%	57.2%	56.3%
Unemployed	2.6%	3.4%	3.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	5.6%	6.0%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	156,941,346	27,841,401	2,509,540
Car, truck, or van - drove	75.9%	71.6%	68.4%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.9%	13.2%	10.9%

Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.0%	6.3%	10.5%
Walked	2.6%	2.7%	3.7%
Other means	1.9%	2.4%	2.4%
Worked from home	5.7%	3.8%	4.1%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.6	28.6	29.9
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population			
16 years and over	158,758,794	28,204,501	2,526,436
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	39.9%	23.8%	29.6%
Service occupations	17.7%	24.4%	22.6%
Sales and office occupations	20.4%	19.5%	24.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.8%	15.3%	8.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving	13.2%	17.0%	15.8%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over			
	83,061,060	15,709,076	1,295,598
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.9%	19.8%	25.2%
Service occupations	14.5%	19.5%	21.0%
Sales and office occupations	14.4%	12.6%	16.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.0%	25.8%	15.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving	19.1%	22.2%	22.5%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over			
	75,697,734	12,495,425	1,230,838
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	44.2%	28.8%	34.3%
Service occupations	21.2%	30.5%	24.2%
Sales and office occupations	27.0%	28.0%	32.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.0%	2.1%	0.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving	6.8%	10.5%	8.7%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population			
16 years and over	158,758,794	28,204,501	2,526,436
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.7%	2.8%	0.5%
Construction	7.0%	11.8%	5.5%
Manufacturing	9.9%	9.4%	8.6%
Wholesale trade	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%
Retail trade	10.8%	10.9%	13.0%

Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.6%	6.1%	7.1%
Information	1.9%	1.3%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.5%	4.9%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	11.8%	11.2%	10.5%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.3%	17.8%	23.5%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food	9.7%	12.7%	11.3%
Other services (except public administration)	4.8%	5.2%	4.4%
Public administration	4.5%	3.3%	4.8%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over			
16 years and over	158,758,794	28,204,501	2,526,436
Private wage and salary workers	80.0%	83.0%	82.9%
Government workers	14.0%	10.4%	13.5%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	5.8%	6.4%	3.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Households	122,802,852	16,681,970	1,873,440
Median household income (dollars)	65,712	55,658	50,473
With earnings	77.4%	87.1%	77.9%
Mean earnings (dollars)	93,563	74,646	75,313
With Social Security income	31.7%	19.3%	25.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,872	15,311	15,098
With Supplemental Security Income	5.2%	5.6%	11.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,824	9,014	9,040
With cash public assistance income	2.2%	3.0%	5.8%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,009	3,191	3,175
With retirement income	24.5%	11.7%	15.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	28,381	22,553	22,886

With Food Stamp/SNAP

benefits	10.7%	16.7%	26.6%
Families	79,594,270	12,482,821	1,238,003
Median family income	80,944	59,590	58,741
Married-couple family	73.3%	62.7%	55.1%
Median income (dollars)	96,571	72,798	80,902
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.7%	12.1%	11.0%
Median income (dollars)	56,156	51,693	50,801
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.9%	25.3%	33.9%
Median income (dollars)	40,815	34,987	32,103
Individuals	328,239,523	60,481,746	5,828,706
Per capita income (dollars)	35,672	22,002	23,905
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	65,798,707	12,499,584	1,026,172
Female	50,054,304	8,181,593	833,544
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	75,998	52,132	58,736
Female	56,762	42,376	48,286
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	52,989	40,303	45,180
Female	43,215	32,470	37,277

HEALTH INSURANCE

COVERAGE

Civilian noninstitutionalized population	323,120,678	59,686,770	5,719,033
With private health insurance	67.4%	50.1%	56.3%
With public coverage	35.4%	36.3%	43.7%
No health insurance coverage	9.2%	18.7%	8.0%

POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED

All families	8.6%	14.9%	17.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.8%	19.9%	23.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years	13.0%	18.7%	26.7%
Married-couple family	4.2%	9.1%	7.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.7%	11.2%	7.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years	4.5%	8.7%	6.8%
Female householder, no spouse present, family	24.1%	30.5%	33.4%

With related children of the householder under 18 years	33.5%	39.3%	42.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years	37.6%	41.7%	49.9%
All people	12.3%	17.2%	20.3%
Under 18 years	16.8%	23.4%	26.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	16.4%	23.1%	26.2%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	18.2%	25.0%	29.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	15.8%	22.5%	25.1%
18 years and over	11.1%	14.4%	17.6%
18 to 64 years	11.5%	14.0%	17.1%
65 years and over	9.4%	17.7%	20.9%
People in families	9.5%	15.3%	17.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.9%	29.3%	33.0%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	122,802,852	16,681,970	1,873,440
Owner-occupied housing	64.1%	48.1%	39.8%
Renter-occupied housing	35.9%	51.9%	60.2%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.70	3.53	3.08
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.44	3.18	2.61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	122,802,852	16,681,970	1,873,440
1-unit, detached or attached	68.4%	57.6%	48.2%
2 to 4 units	7.6%	11.2%	16.3%
5 or more units	18.5%	24.6%	32.8%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	5.5%	6.6%	2.7%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	122,802,852	16,681,970	1,873,440
Built 2014 or later	4.5%	3.9%	4.3%
Built 2010 to 2013	2.7%	2.3%	2.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	13.4%	12.0%	10.8%
Built 1980 to 1999	27.1%	26.1%	23.0%
Built 1960 to 1979	25.4%	26.7%	23.2%
Built 1940 to 1959	14.9%	17.3%	15.9%
Built 1939 or earlier	11.9%	11.6%	20.5%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	122,802,852	16,681,970	1,873,440
None	8.6%	10.5%	20.7%
1 or more	91.4%	89.5%	79.3%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	122,802,852	16,681,970	1,873,440
Gas	52.6%	48.6%	48.1%
Electricity	39.5%	45.3%	41.6%

All other fuels	6.8%	3.8%	8.7%
No fuel used	1.1%	2.4%	1.6%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	122,802,852	16,681,970	1,873,440
No telephone service	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%
1.01 or more occupants per room	3.3%	10.8%	4.7%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be	48,403,285	5,277,719	551,334
Less than 30 percent	73.4%	64.9%	66.6%
30 percent or more	26.6%	35.1%	33.4%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing	78,724,862	8,019,989	746,372
Median value (dollars)	240,500	228,200	234,800
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,609	1,619	1,662
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	505	467	557
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	41,048,717	8,226,488	1,076,511
Less than 30 percent	51.6%	46.4%	43.7%
30 percent or more	48.4%	53.6%	56.3%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	41,946,055	8,387,925	1,101,369
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,097	1,174	1,079
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE			
Total households	122,802,852	16,681,970	1,873,440
With a computer	92.9%	93.3%	92.4%
With a broadband Internet subscription	86.4%	84.3%	84.7%

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID	S0201
SURVEY/PROGRAM	American Community Survey
VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSSPP1Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs1/spp

USER SELECTIONS

TOPICS	400 - Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299); 402 - Puerto Rican (260-269)
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EXCLUDED COLUMNS

None

APPLIED FILTERS

None

APPLIED SORTING

None

WEB ADDRESS**HISPANIC AND PUERTO RICAN TOTAL POPULATION IN THE USA TABLE****TABLE NOTES:**

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section. Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html>.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth group, the total population excludes individuals born at sea.

When this table is iterated for a place of birth outside of the U.S., the total population is limited to the foreign-born population.

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: Change to Means of Transportation.

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see Revisions to the Relationship to Household item.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Martinez_01.html.

The 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols: An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution. An "****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

COLUMN NOTES

None